Chestionar

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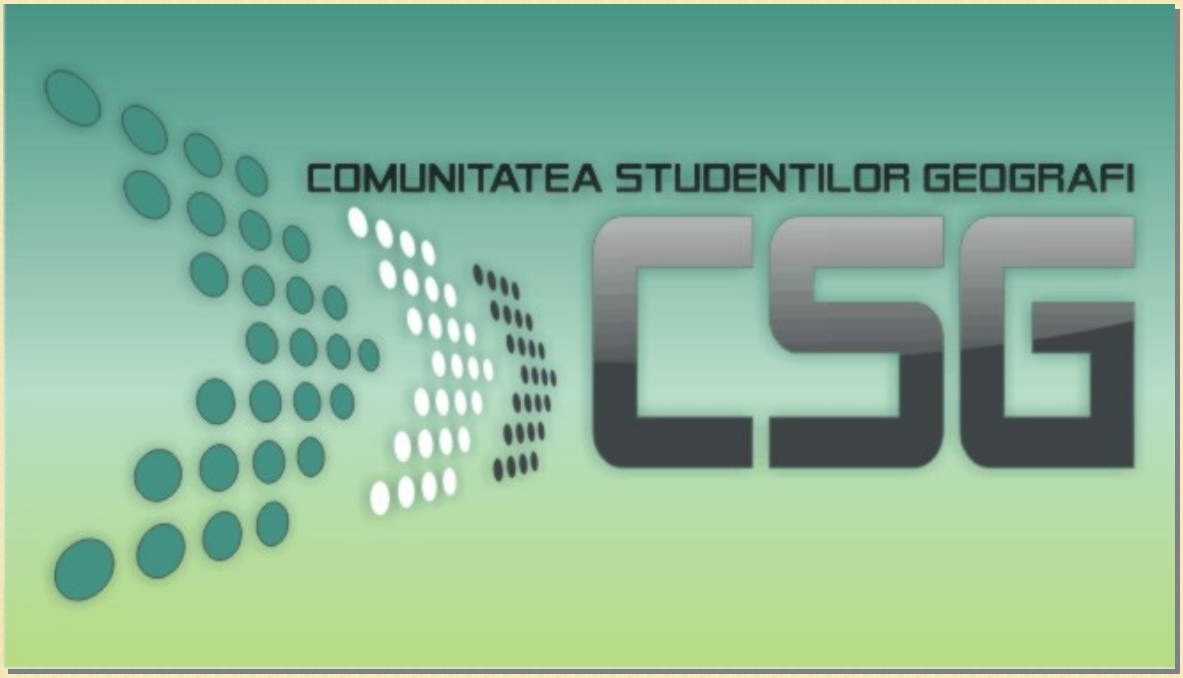

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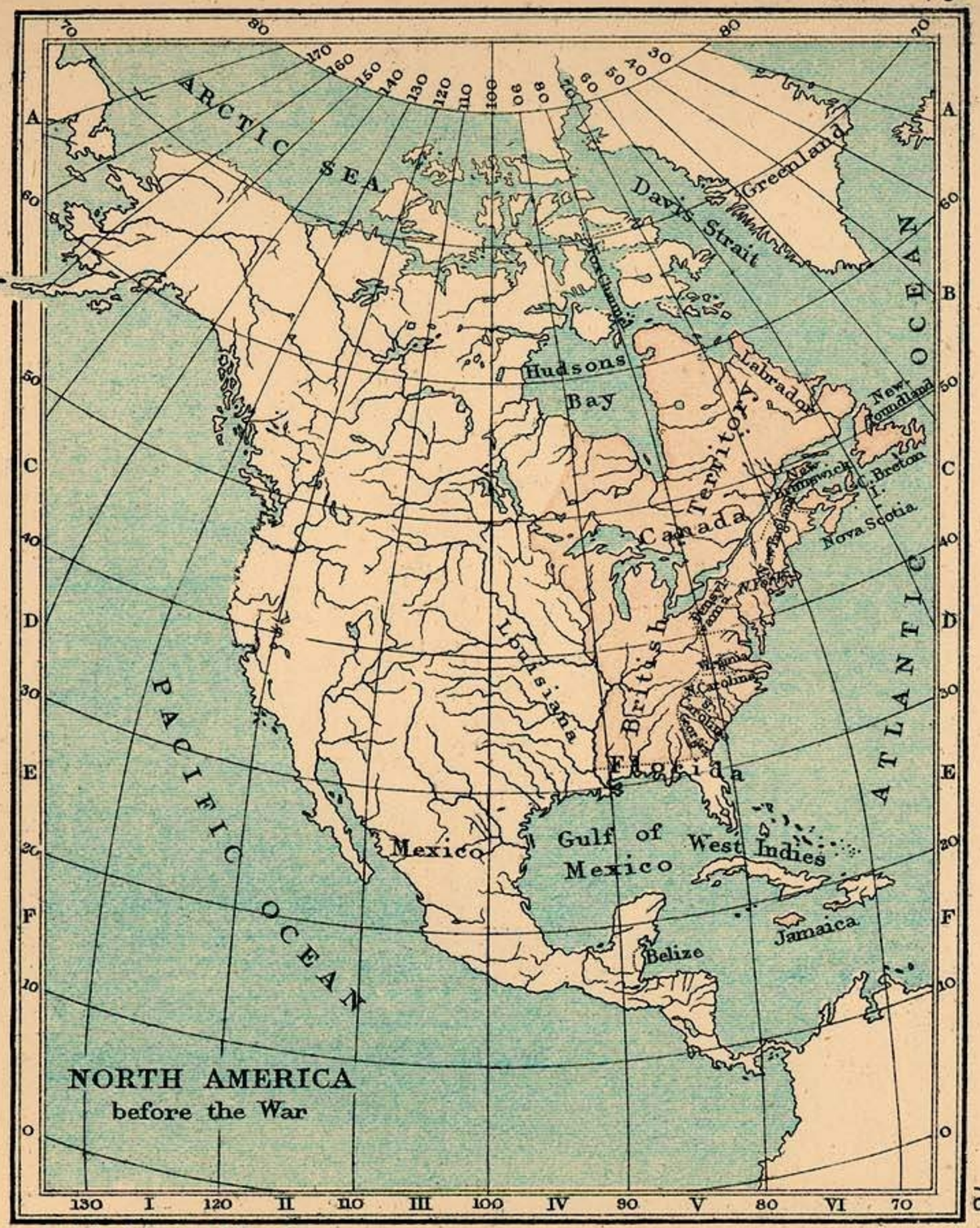
THE NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES

Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
CANADA
Province of Quebec
Nova Scotia
Quebec
Montreal
R. St. Lawrence
R. Kennebec
R. Penobscot
Penobscot B.
Champlain L.
Crown Point
Tyconderoga
Burlington
New Hampshire
Portland
Massachusetts
Concord
Salem
BOSTON
C. Cod
Hartford
Connect.
N. Haven
Rhode I.
Newport
Long I.
Oswego
Niagara
Saratoga
Albany
R. Genesee
R. Hudson
Lake Champlain
Wyoming
West Point
Pennsylvania
Pittsburg
Newark
Trenton
NEW YORK
Valley Forge
Philadelphia
New Jersey
Baltimore
Maryland
Delaware B.
Delaware
Chesapeake B.
Virginia
Richmond
Williamsburg
James R.
Charlottesville
Petersburg
Norfolk
Roanoke I.
North Carolina
Salisbury
Charlotte
Wilmington
C. Fear
Camden
Eutaw Springs
South Carolina
Charleston
R. Edisto
Port Royal
Savannah
Augusta
Georgia
R. Altamaha
St. Augustine
St. Marks
West Florida
New Orleans
Pensacola
Mississippi
R. Missouri
R. Illinois
R. Wabash
R. Ohio
R. Kanawha
R. Allegheny
R. Susquehanna
R. Potomac
R. Delaware
Kaskaskia
Lexington
Cumberland R.
Tennessee R.
Alabama R.
Chattahoochee R.
R. Savannah
R. Pedee
Iroquois
Shawnees
Cherokees
Chickasaws
Creeks
Seminoles
Blue Ridge
Alleghany Mts.
FLORIDA
WEST INDIES
OCEAN
ATLANTIC
English Miles
0 100 200 300

Ludlow's War of American Independence.

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.



Ludlow's War of American Independence.

Ludlow's War of American Independence.

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

Germans
Magyars
Rumanians
Croats and Servians
Ruthenians
Czechs
Slovaks
Poles
Slovenes
Italians
Slavs
Scale 1:7 500 000
40 20 0 40 80 120
Miles
Long. East of Greenw.
GERMAN EMPIRE
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
SILESIA
GALICIA
RUSSIA
UPPER AUSTRIA
LOWER AUSTRIA
SALZBURG
STYRIA
TYROL
CARINTHIA
CARNIOLA
HUNGARY
BUKOWINA
TRANSYLVANIA
CROATIA-SLAVONIA
BOSNIA
HERZEGOVINA
DALMATIA
SERVIA
MONTENEGRO
BULGARIA
ROUMANIA
SWITZERLAND
ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
Budapest
Vienna
Prague
Dresden
Breslau
Lemberg
Bukharest
Belgrade
Serajevo
Trieste
Venice
Munich
Danube R.
Elbe R.
Vistula R.
Oder R.
Save R.
Drave R.
Theiss R.
Pruth R.
Dniester R.
Distribution of Races in Austria-Hungary.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
Budapest
Klausenburg
Szegedin
Arad
Maria-Theresiopel
Temesvar
R. Maros
R. Drave
Danube
Theiss
Transylvanian Alps
Iron Gate
Boushany
Jassy
Piatra
Moldavia
Carpathian Mts
R. Pruth
R. Sereth
Fokshany
Galatz
Reni
Kilia
Braila
Sulina
ROUMANIA
Pitesti
Ploesti
Wallachia
Krajova
1881
BUKHAREST
Giurgevo
Silistria
Kustendje
Mangalia
Rustchuk
Shumla
Varna
Danube
River
Turnu Severin
Orsova
Semlin
Novi
Banialuka
Shabatz
BOSNIA
Serajevo
Mostar
HERZEGOVINA
Trochnik
Syvornik
BELGRADE
Semendria
Kragujlievatz
Jagodina
Pozharevatz
Viddin
Kruchevatz
Nissa
1682
SERVIA
Alexinatz
Vratza
BULGARIA
Pirot
Zaribrod
Lovatz
TIRNOVA
Mts
Balkan
Philippopolis
Tatar Bazardjik
Tambol
Burghas
Eastern Roumelia
Kirk Kilisseh
Adrianople
CONSTANTINOPLE
Scutari
Sea of Marmora
Broussa
Gallipoli
Rodosto
Thasos
Mathos
Limnos
Mitylene
Smyrna
ASIA MINOR
Knios
Samos
Andros
Tino
Syra
Archipelago
Paros
Naxos
Cyclades
Milo
Santorino
Rhodes
Karpathos
Candia
Retimo
Sidero
Crete or Candia
Gaudo
AEGEAN SEA
Euboea
Negropont
Volo
Larissa
1881
Salonika
Gulf of Salonika
Gulf of Orfano
Dardanelles
Rumelia Castle
Asia
Monastir
Ochrida
Prespa
Vodena
Veria
Olympus
Gulf of Volo
Gulf of Zeitun
Thessaly
Pindus Mts
Janina
Arta
Gulf of Arta
Prevesa
Santa Maura
Ionian Islands
Cephalonia
Zante
Gulf of Lepanto
ATHENS
Patras
Corinth
Gulf of Corinth
Argos
Tripolitza
Sparta
Kalamata
Navarino
Morea
Cape Matapan
C. Malia
Cerigo
Gulf of Nauplia
Hydra
Spezzia
Gulf of Athens
Livadia
Thebes
Lamia
Gulf of Zeitun
Pyrgos
Gulf of Arcadia
Gulf of Kolokythia
Gulf of Koron
Gulf of Kalamata
Gulf of Messenia
Gulf of Marathonisi
Gulf of Nauplia
Gulf of Hydra
Gulf of Spezzia
Gulf of Athens
Gulf of Volo
Gulf of Salonika
Gulf of Orfano
Gulf of Zeitun
Gulf of Arta
Gulf of Lepanto
Gulf of Corinth

II The Byzantine Empire and the Ottoman Turks in 1355.

- Byzantine Empire
- Greek Empire of Trebizond
- Kingdom of Armenia
- Ottoman (Osmanli) Turks
- Other Turks
- Kingdom of Servia at its greatest extent
- Kingdom of Bulgaria
- States under Latin rule
- Venetian possessions
- Genoese possessions
- Dominion of the Mamelukes

Byz.Prov.-Byzantine Province D.-Duchy
P.-Principality, Rep.-Republic

Scale 1: 15000000

100 0 100 200 Miles

EUROPE

in the time of Odoacer

476-493

SOUTH WEST EUROPE

525

Scandinavia

Britain

Hibernia

Britannia Minor

Caledonii

Picts

Scots

Angles

Jutes

Saxons

Frisii

Franks

Kingdom of the FRANKS

Kingdom of the SUEVI

Kingdom of the VISIGOTHS

Kingdom of the BURGUNDIANS

Kingdom of the ALEMANNI

Kingdom of the OSTROGOTHS

Kingdom of the VANDALS

Kingdom of the LANGOBARDS

Kingdom of the HERULI

Kingdom of the GEPIDÆ

Kingdom of the THURINGIANS

Kingdom of the SLAVONIC Tribes

Kingdom of the HUNS

Kingdom of the SASSANIANS

Kingdom of the Ghassanides

Kingdom of the Lachmides

EASTERN EMPIRE

OSTROGOTHS

VANDALS

Independent Moors

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Euxine, or Black Sea

Caspian Sea

ARABIA

Persian Gulf

Aegyptus

Cyprus

Crete

Sicilia

Sardinia

Corsica

Balearic Is.

Balearres Is.

Britannia

Gallicia

Lusitania

Carthaginensis

Tarraconensis

Aquitania

Narbonensis

Viennensis

Lugdunensis

Germania

Noricum

Venetia

Savia

Dalmatia

Pannonia

Liguria

Emilia

Picenum

Tuscia

Campania

Apulia

Calabria

Lucania

Brutii

Sicilia

Numidia

Mauritania

Tripolis

Cyrenaica

Britain

London

Cambria

Cornubia

Paris

Toulouse

Arles

Vasconi

Toledo

Tarraco

Cordova

Carthagena

Majorca

Minorca

Ebusus

Rome

Ravenna

Naples

Spoletum

Aquileia

Verona

Pavia

Florence

Milan

Carthage

Melita

Constantinople

Hadrianopolis

Ephesus

Athens

Antioch

Alexandria

Ammoniacus

Ctesiphon

Tigris R.

Euphrates R.

Selucia

Chersonesus

Iberia

Albania

Persarmenia

Alani

Huns

Slavonic Tribes

Saxons

Franks

Thuringians

Britons

Scots

Picts

Saxons

Jutes

Angles

Frisii

Alemanni

Burgundians

Visigoths

Ostrogoths

Lombards

Heruli

Gepidæ

Sassanians

Ghassanides

Lachmides

Arabia

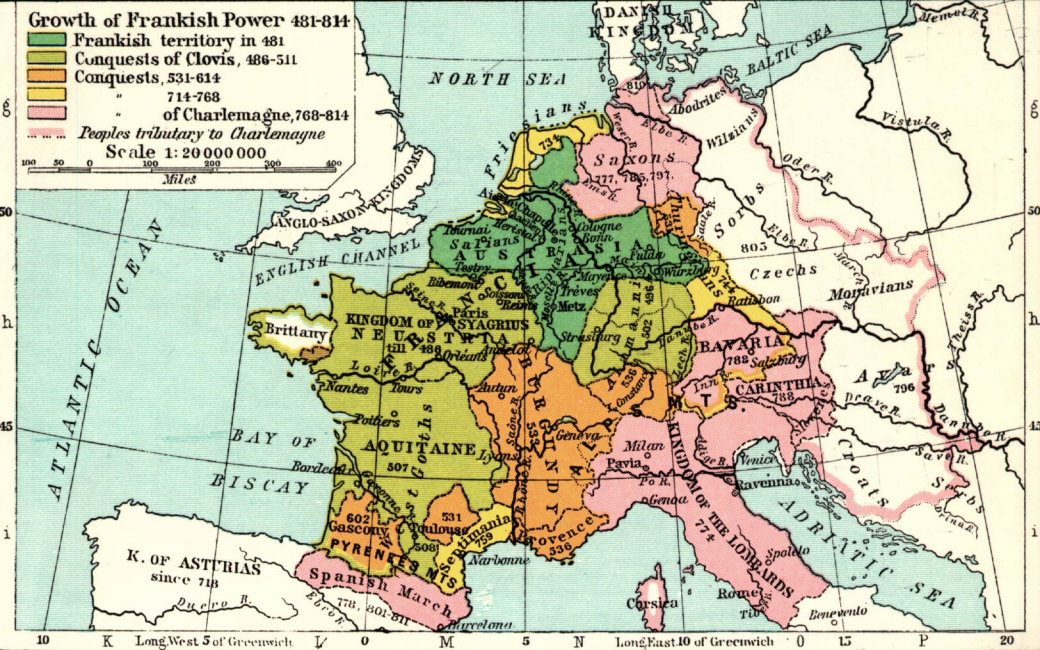
Persian Gulf

Euxine, or Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Eg


Growth of Frankish Power 481-814
Frankish territory in 481
Conquests of Clovis, 486-511
Conquests, 531-614
" 714-768
" of Charlemagne, 768-814
Peoples tributary to Charlemagne
Scale 1: 20000000
Miles
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BAY OF BISCAY
ADRIATIC SEA
DANISH KINGDOM
ANGLO-SAXON KINGDOMS
Frisians
Saxons
Abodrites
Wilzians
Sorbs
Czechs
Moravians
Croats
Serbs
AUSTRASIA
Salians
Ripuarians
Thuringians
Bavarians
Alamanni
Lombards
NEUSTRIA
KINGDOM OF SYAGRIUS
Brittany
Paris
Orleans
Tours
Nantes
Poitiers
BURGUNDIA
Autun
Lyons
Geneva
Vienne
AQUITAINE
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Gascony
Septimania
Narbonne
Provence
PYRENEES
Spanish March
K. OF ASTURIAS since 718
Barcelona
KINGDOM OF THE LOMBARDS
Milan
Pavia
Ravenna
Genoa
Venice
Spoleto
Rome
Corsica
Benevento
BAVARIA
Salzburg
CARINTHIA
Aquileia
Metz
Treves
Cologne
Mainz
Worms
Strasburg
Ratisbon
Fulda
Wurtzburg
Hamburg
Verden
Minden
Paderborn
Aix-la-Chapelle
Tournai
Tiel
Utrecht
Dorestad
Bremen
Hildesheim
Magdeburg
Halberstadt
Erfurt
Hersfeld
Lorsch
Worms
Speyer
Strasburg
Basle
Constance
Coire
Augsburg
Ratisbon
Passau
Lauriacum
Trent
Verona
Aquileia
Cividale
Forum Julii
Capua
Benevento
Naples
Tarentum
Rhine R.
Elbe R.
Weser R.
Ems R.
Meuse R.
Seine R.
Loire R.
Garonne R.
Rhone R.
Po R.
Tiber R.
Ebro R.
Duero R.
Vistula R.
Oder R.
Danube R.
Drave R.
Save R.
Theiss R.
Inn R.
Adige R.
Brenta R.
Piave R.
Tagliamento R.
Isonzo R.
Arno R.
Volturno R.
Garigliano R.
Ticino R.
Adda R.
Oglio R.
Mincio R.
Lake Constance
Lake Geneva
Lake Garda
Lake Como
Lake Maggiore
Lake Lugano
Lake Iseo
Lake Orta
Lake Varese
Lake Trasimene
Lake Bolsena
Lake Bracciano
Lake Vadimon
Lake Fucinus
Lake Albano
Lake Nemi
Lake Lucrine
Lake Avernus
Lake Agnano
Lake Fusaro
Lake Patria
Lake Averno
Lake Lesina
Lake Varano
Lake Salpi
Lake Orbetello
Lake Bolsena
Lake Vico
Lake Bracciano

The Germanic Kingdoms and the East Roman Empire in 486.

The Germanic Kingdoms are given a surface coloring. The original seats of Germanic peoples who had migrated are shown by this kind of type: Burgundians, West Goths
DOM.- *Dominion*, EMP.- *Emperor*, K.King.- *Kingdom.*

Scale 1: 20 000 000

100 0 100 200 300 400 *Miles*

Long. West 15 of Greenw. A 10 B 5 C 0 D E 5 F 10 G 15 H 20 I 30 J 35 K 40 L 45 M Long. East 50 of Greenw.

a 55 b 50 c 45 d 40 e 35 f 30

ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA (GERMAN OCEAN)
BALTIC SEA
Scandinavia
Finnish Peoples
Esthonians
Duna R.
Memel R.
Ireland
Britain
Picts
Scots
Jutes
Angles
Saxons
Britons
York
London
Kent
Sussex
Wessex
I. Thanet
Friesians
Rhine R.
Saxons
Angles
Warns
Suevi
Lombards
Seyrians
Rugians
Turcilingians
Burgundians
Vistula R.
Slavic Peoples
Oder R.
Vandals
Elbe R.
Thuringians
Lombards
Dniepr R.
Huns
Alans
Dniester R.
Roxolans
Don R.
Slavs
Franks
Saliens
Tournai
Cambrai
Soissons
Armonica Britons
KINGDOM OF THE FRANKS (Kingd. of Syagrius to 486)
Paris
Rheims
Metz
Ripuarian Franks
Cologne
Mayence
Worms
Spires
Burgundians
Ratisbon
Turcilingians
Rugians
Scyrians
Danube R.
Heruli
Nantes
Loire R.
Orleans
Troyes
Tours
Langres
Dijon
Alamanni
Strasburg
Rhine R.
Saltzburg
Lombards
Rugians
Tavianda
Raetia
Noricum
Pannonia
Dominions of the Ostrogoths
Gepids
Transylvania
West Goths (Thervingi)
Theiss R.
Danube R.
Vienne
Lyons
Besançon
Kingdom of the Burgundians
Aquileia
Verona
Milan
Pavia
Ravenna
Aquitaine
Bordeaux
Poitiers
Vouillon
Clermont
Bourges
Auvergne
Garonne R.
Aquitanians
Lugo
Galicia
Braga
Astorga
Biscayans
Pompelona
Palencia
Duero R.
Gascony
Basques
Huesca
Toulouse
Narbonensis
Provence
Marseilles
Narbo
Nimes
Genoa
Pollentia
Liguria
Ostrogothic Kingdom of Italy
Tomi
Odessus
Moesia
Nicopolis
Novae
Danube R.
Singidunum
Dalmatia
Salona
Naissus
Dacia Ripensis
Marcianopolis
Sardica
Philippopolis
Thrace
Adrianople
Constantinople
Philippi
Thessalonica
Dyrrhachium
Lychnidus
Corcyra
Nicopolis
Cephallenia
Larissa
Aegean Sea
Ephesus
Miletus
Halicarnassus
Laodicea
Isauria
Tarsus
Selencia
Antioch
Apamea
Iconium
Caesarea
Samosata
Edessa
Nisibis
Euphrates R.
Roman Empire of the East
Black Sea
Cherson
Taurica Chersonesus (Crimea)
Zichians
Abasgians
K. of the Lazians
Phasis
Sinope
Amisus
Trapezus
Neocaesarea
Theodosiopolis
Gangra
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Ancyra
Pontica
Tigranocerta
Persian Dominions of the Ghassanids
Cyprus
Crete
Damascus
Tyre
Scythopolis
Jerusalem
Caesarea
Gaza
Alexandria
Pelusium
Egypt
Nile R.
Mediterranean Sea
Pentapolis
Cyrene
Berenice
Greater Syrtis
Lesser Syrtis
Leptis magna
Vandals
Mauretanians
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Majorca
Iviza
Kingdom of Odoacer
Tyrrhenian Sea
Rome
Naples
Tarento
Fiber R.
Lilybaeum
Utica
Palermo
Messina
Sicily
Reggio
Cosenza
Ionian Sea
Malta
Mt. Pholoe
Adriatic Sea
Salonae
Ancona
Pisa
Genoa
Milan
Verona
Aquileia
Pavia
Ravenna
Tangier
Ceuta
Caesarea
Cadiz
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Merida
Toledo
Cordova
Seville
Carthagena
Malaga
Valencia
Saragossa
Tarragona
Barcelona
Alans
Vandals
Kingdom of the Vandals
Kingdom of the Suevi
Kingdom of the West Goths
Dominion of the Ghassanids

The Germanic Kingdoms and the East Roman Empire in 526

The headship of Theodoric and the East Goths over the West Goths is indicated by underlining the name of the latter in white. The colorings of the district occupied by the Alamanni are intended to show how checkered their career was. Of this district the area bordered in green corresponds roughly to that of the later duchy of Franconia.

Scale 1:30000000

100 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 Miles

Longitude East 10 of Greenwich

52 The Germanic Kingdoms and the East Roman Empire, 526—600.

The Germanic Kingdoms and the East Roman Empire in 526

The headship of Theodoric and the East Goths over the West Goths is indicated by underlining the name of the latter in white. The colorings of the district occupied by the Alamanni are intended to show how checkered their career was. Of this district the area bordered in green corresponds roughly to that of the later duchy of Franconia.

Scale 1:30000000

100 0 100 200 300 400 500 600

Europe and the East Roman Empire, 533-600

* Seats of patriarchates

The boundaries of the patriarchates are approximately those of the time of Gregory I (590-604). The color scheme of the central portion of the map is intended to mark especially: 1. the loose dependence of the Bavarians on the Frankish Kingdom; 2. the division of the Thuringian territory; 3. the gradual advance of the Avars into the Gepid and Lombard territories.

Scale 1:36000000

100 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 Miles

Longitude East 20 of Greenwich

ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
Northmen
Iona
Picts
Angles
York
Britons
London
Winchester
Saxons
Jutes
Jutes
Danes
Friesians
Saxons
Thuringians
Esthonians
Dvina R.
Elbe R.
Oder R.
Vistula R.
Slavic Peoples
Dnieper R.
Dniester R.
Austrasia
Cologne
Soissons
Paris
Reims
Trèves
Mayence
Metz
Brittany
KINGDOM OF THE FRANKS
Loire R.
Orleans
Poitiers
Andelot
Burgundy
Aquitaine
Bordeaux
Gascony
Toulouse
Rhone R.
Arles
Marseilles
Geneva
Lyons
Aosta
Milan
Pavia
Genoa
Pisa
Florence
Perugia
Spoleto
Ravenna
Rimini
Bavarians
Lombards 611 568
Avars
Danube R.
Danube R.
Black Sea
Cherson
Sueves till 584
Saragossa
KINGDOM OF THE WEST GOTHS
Toledo
Tagus R.
Lisbon
Cordova
Ebro R.
Tarragona
Narbonne
Corsica
Rome
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Adriatic Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Naissus
Salonae
Tangiers
Ceuta
Cadiz
Malaga
Carthagena
Carthage
Sicily
Reggio
Syracuse
Corinth
Crete
Aegean Sea
Thessalonica
Larissa
Nicaea
Adrianople
Constantinople
Thrace
Pontus
Dominions of the Sassanids
Euphrates R.
Edessa
Europus
Amida
Daras
Nisibis
Martyropolis
Hierapolis
Callinicum
Beroea
Chalcis
Circesium
Cyprus
Antioch
Apamea
Mauretanians
Saracens (Arabs)
Alexandria
EGYPT
PATRIARCHATE OF CONSTANTINOPLE
PATRIARCHATE OF ANTIOCH
PATRIARCHATE OF JERUSALEM
PATRIARCHATE OF ALEXANDRIA
EXARCHATE OF RAVENNA
EXARCHATE OF CARTHAGE
PATRIARCHATE OF ROME
LOMBARDS
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
Asia
Mediterranean Sea

Europe and the East Roman Empire, 533-600
Seats of patriarchates
The boundaries of the patriarchates are approximately those of the time of Gregory I (590-604). The color scheme of the central portion of the map is intended to mark especially: 1. the loose dependence of the Bavarians on the Frankish Kingdom; 2. the division of the Thuringian territory; 3. the gradual advance of the Avars into the Gepid and Lombard territories.
Scale 1:36 000 000
100 0 100 200 300 400 500 600
Miles
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
Northumbrians
Britons
Saxons
Esthonians
Slavic Peoples
Austrasia
KINGDOM OF THE FRANKS
Burgundians
Bavarians
Lombards till 568
Avars
Gepids till 568
Slovenes till 568
KINGDOM OF THE WEST GOTHS
Aquitaine
Saragossa
Toledo
Tagus R.
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Vandals
Mauretanians
Carthage
Sicily
Syracuse
Reggio
Rome
Ravenna
Milan
Pavia
Genoa
Marseilles
Arles
Narbonne
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Poitiers
Orleans
Paris
Rheims
Treves
Metz
Cologne
Frisians
Thuringians
Saxons
Danube R.
Dniester R.
Dnieper R.
Dvina R.
Black Sea
Chersonese
Constantinople
Thrace
Adrianople
Thessalonica
Macedonia
Corinth
Crete
Cyprus
Antioch
Apamea
Alexandria
Egypt
Saracens (Arabs)
Dominions of the Sassanids
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
Nisibis
Edessa
Dara
Amida
Martyropolis
Mesopotamia
Hierapolis
Chalcis
Beroea
Chalcis
Thaetis
Gircesium
Asia
Pontus
Exarchate of Ravenna
Exarchate of Carthage
Exarchate of Africa
Lombard Duchy of Spoleto
Lombard Duchy of Benevento
Lombard Duchy of Tuscany
Patriarchate of Constantinople
Patriarchate of Antioch
Patriarchate of Jerusalem
Patriarchate of Alexandria
Roman Empire
Mediterranean Sea
Adriatic Sea
Aegean Sea
Longitude East 20 of Greenwich

Scale 1:10000000

50 0 50 100 Miles

PRIGNITZ
Himmelpforte C.1290
Gramzow P.1178
UKERMARK
Stettin
Stargard
Kolbatz C.1173
NEUMARK
Marienwalde C.1294
Zehdenick C.1249
Chorin C.1272
Werben Temp.
Havelberg P.
BARNIM
Landsberg
Stendal
Jerichow P.1144
Spandau
Müncheberg
Berlin St.John
Lebus
MITTELMARK
Brandenburg P.
Frankfort
Lehnin C.1180
Magdeburg
Leitzkau P.1139
Fläming
Zinna C.1171
Neuzelle C.1268
Oder R.
Luckau
LOWER LUSATIA
Guben
Elbe R.
Dobrilugk C.1165
Saale R.
Halle
Leipzig
Nimbschen C.1251
Grossenhain
Kamenz
Baudzen
Goldberg
Grotzsch
Buch C.1192
Gerings walde 1182
Meissen
UPPER LUSATIA
Löbau
Görlitz
Pegau 1091
Altenzelle C. 1174 1162 1175
Dresden
Lauban
To Bohemia 1158-1256
Altenburg
Zschillen
Freiberg
Zittau
Chemnitz
Aussig
VOGTLAND
Grünhain C.1238
Osseg C.1139
Leitmeritz
Plauen T.O.
Brüx

A B C D

Wisby
GOTHLAND
SEA
BALTIC

Finns
GULF OF FINLAND
Reval
ESTHONIA T.O.
GULF OF RIGA
LIVONIA T.O.
Riga
Üxküll
COURLAND T.O.
Düna R.
Memel
Novgorod

Flensburg
Stralsund
Bergen C.1193
Greifswald
Wolgast
Grobe 1159
Rostock
Doberan C.1171
Bidena C.1199
Dargun C.
Lübeck
Hamburg
Wismar
Ratzeburg
Brode P.1177
Schwerin
Bremen
Weser R.
Havelberg
Stendal
Chorin C.
Berlin
Brandenburg
Magdeburg
Lehnin C.
Neuzelle C.
Oder R.
Elbe R.
Saale R.
Leipzig
Nimbschen C.
Pegau
Altenzelle C.
Altenburg
Freiberg
Dresden
Meissen
Görlitz
Neumarkt
Zittau
Landeshut
Brieg
Brüx
Leitmeritz
Prague 1235
Kuttenberg
Bamberg
Main R.
Ratisbon
Danube R.
Passau
Lambach
Salzburg
Krems-münster
Admont 1078
Seckau
Bruck
Göss 1020
St. Lambrecht 1103
Friesach
Graz
Innichen
Brixen
Gurk
Lavant
Villach
Agram
Gottschee about 1360
Drave R.
Danube R.
BOHEMIA
Deutsch Brod
Olmütz
Iglau
Brünn
MORAVIA
Hradisch P.
Budweis
C. 1263 Goldenkron
Znaim
Tulln
Klosterneuburg 1107
Vienna
Heiligen-kreuz 1135
Raab
Komorn
Buda (Ofen)
Stuhlweissenburg
HUNGARY
Theiss R.
Bistritz
Klausenburg
Hermannstadt
BURZENLAND T.O. 1211-25
Kronstadt
Transylvanians
Dniester R.
ZIPS about 1150
Kremnitz
Kaschau

Fischhausen
Königsberg
Memel
Tilsit
Niemen R.
Oliva C.1186
Danzig
Heilsberg
Elbing
Marienburg
PRUSSIA T.O.
Marienwerder
Kulm
Thorn
Gnesen
Posen
Vistula R.
POLAND
Kolberg
Belbuck P.1177
Rummin
POMERANIA
Stargard
Stettin
Kolbatz
Marienwalde
Landsberg
Frankfort
Lebus
Neuzelle
Oder R.
LOWER LUSATIA
Guben
Glogau
LOWER SILESIA
Liegnitz
Lebus C.1175
Trebnitz C.1203
Breslau
Neumarkt
Görlitz
Bautzen
Meissen
Dresden
Zittau
Landeshut
Brieg
Leitmeritz
Neisse
UPPER SILESIA
Ratibor
Cracow
Prague 1235
Kuttenberg
Elbe R.
Saale R.
Leipzig
Nimbschen C.
Pegau
Altenzelle C.
Altenburg
Freiberg
Main R.
Bamberg

Spread of German Settlement to the Eastward, 800-1400.

Germans
Slavs
Letts
Magyars (Hungarians)
Rumanians

Seat of an archbishopric
" " a bishopric
Monastery

C.-Cistercian, P.-Premonstratensian
T.O.-Teutonic Order Temp.-Templars
St.John-Knights of St.John.

Boundary between Germans and Slavs about 800. Figures indicate date of founding city or monastery. Cities in which the German population in 1400 formed a minority of the inhabitants are underlined, thus: Kuttenberg.

A 10 B 12 C 14 D 16 E Long East 18 of Greenw. F 20 G 22 H 24 I

EUROPE

at the death of

CHARLES THE GREAT

814.

English Miles

0 100 200 400

North Sea

Baltic Sea

Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Euxine or Black Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Adriatic Sea

Ireland

Picts

England

Welsh

Northmen

Halogaland

Skridfinnas

Quenland

Finns

Turks

Tribes

Swedes & Goths

Jutland

Novgorod

White Bulgarians

Bashkirs

Mordvines

Pomore

Wends

Prussians

Esthland

Lithuania

Saxonia

Wiltzes

Serbs

Bohemia

Czechi

SLAVONIC TRIBES

Polesians

Turkish Tribes

Petchenegues

Kiev

Dnieper R.

KINGDOM of the CHAZARS

Poles

CHARLEMAGNE'S EMPIRE

Aquitania

Austrasia

Britannia

Rouen

Paris

Orleans

Chalons

Reims

Metz

Verdun

Mainz

Strasburg

Alemannia

Rhetia

Bavaria

Vienna

KINGDOM of the AVARS

Carinthia

Land of the Turks (Magyars)

Bordeaux

Toulouse

Gothia

Narbonne

Marseilles

Arles

Milan

Verona

Genoa

Ravenna

Florence

Rome

Naples

Capua

Benevento

Dy. of Spoleto

Dy. of Dongobardia

Carniola

Croatia

Dalmatia

Servia

Kingdom of the Bulgarians

Danube

Sardica

Macedonia

Thessalonica

Hadrianopolis

Constantinople

EMPIRE

Athens

Peloponnesus

Crete

Cyprus

Antioch

Aleppo

Emesa

Damascus

Syria

Jerusalem

Alexandria

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Baghdad

ABBASIDES

Armenia

Azerbijan

Albania

Iberia

Alania

Galicia

Oviedo

Km. of Asturia

Spanish March

Saragossa

Toledo

Lisbon

Emirat of Cordova

Cordova

Xeres

R. Guadalete

Carthagena

Barcelona

Minorca

Majorca

Iviza

Sardinia

Corsica

Bonifacio

Sicily

Carthage

Calabria

CALIPHATE OF THE

Lambesa

Tagaste

Hippo

Utica

Tunis

Kairwan

Tripoli

Barca

Cyrene

Alexandria

Lyons

Aix

Arles

Marseilles

Narbonne

Toulouse

Bordeaux

Poitiers

Tours

Orleans

Paris

Rouen

Chalons

Reims

Metz

Verdun

Mainz

Strasburg

Aachen

Frankfort

Ratisbon

Augsburg

Ulm

Constance

Basle

Coire

Milan

Verona

Genoa

Ravenna

Florence

Rome

Naples

Capua

Benevento

Otranto

Amalfi

Salerno

Gaeta

Ancona

Aquileia

Trieste

Venice

Padua

Pavia

Turin

Vienna

Carinthia

Carniola

Croatia

Dalmatia

Servia

Danube

Sardica

Macedonia

Thessalonica

Hadrianopolis

Constantinople

Athens

Peloponnesus

Crete

Cyprus

Antioch

Aleppo

Emesa

Damascus

Jerusalem

Alexandria

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Baghdad

Armenia

Azerbijan

Albania

Iberia

Alania

Caspian Sea

Euxine or Black Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Adriatic Sea

Ireland

Picts

England

Welsh

Northmen

Halogaland

Skridfinnas

Quenland

Finns

Turks

Tribes

Swedes & Goths

Jutland

Novgorod

White Bulgarians

Bashkirs

Mordvines

Pomore

Wends

Prussians

Esthland

Lithuania

Saxonia

Wiltzes

Serbs

Bohemia

Czechi

SLAVONIC TRIBES

Polesians

Turkish Tribes

Petchenegues

Kiev

Dnieper R.

KINGDOM of the CHAZARS

Poles

CHARLEMAGNE'S EMPIRE

Aquitania

Austrasia

Britannia

Rouen

Paris

Orleans

Chalons

Reims

Metz

Verdun

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Genoa

Ravenna

Florence

Rome

Naples

Capua

Benevento

Dy. of Spoleto

Dy. of Dongobardia

Carniola

Croatia

Dalmatia

Servia

Kingdom of the Bulgarians

Danube

Sardica

Macedonia

Thessalonica

Hadrianopolis

Constantinople

EMPIRE

Athens

Peloponnesus

Crete

Cyprus

Antioch

Aleppo

Emesa

Damascus

Jerusalem

Alexandria

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Baghdad

ABBASIDES

Armenia

Azerbijan

Albania

Iberia

Alania

Galicia

Oviedo

Km. of Asturia

Spanish March

Saragossa

Toledo

Lisbon

Emirat of Cordova

Cordova

Xeres

R. Guadalete

Carthagena

Barcelona

Minorca

Majorca

Iviza

Sardinia

Corsica

Bonifacio

Sicily

Carthage

Calabria

CALIPHATE OF THE

Lambesa

Tagaste

Hippo

Utica

Tunis

Kairwan

Tripoli

Barca

Cyrene

Alexandria

Lyons

Aix

Arles

Marseilles

Narbonne

Toulouse

Bordeaux

Poitiers

Tours

Orleans

Paris

Rouen

Chalons

Reims

Metz

Verdun

Mainz

Strasburg

Aachen

Frankfort

Ratisbon

Augsburg

Ulm

Constance

Basle

Coire

Milan

Verona

Genoa

Ravenna

Florence

Rome

Naples

Capua

Benevento

Otranto

Amalfi

Salerno

Gaeta

Ancona

Aquileia

Trieste

Venice

Padua

Pavia

Turin

Vienna

Carinthia

Carniola

Croatia

Dalmatia

Servia

Danube

Sardica

Macedonia

Thessalonica

Hadrianopolis

Constantinople

Athens

Peloponnesus

Crete

Cyprus

Antioch

Aleppo

Emesa

Damascus

Jerusalem

Alexandria

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Baghdad

Armenia

Azerbijan

Albania

Iberia

Alania

Caspian Sea

Euxine or Black Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Adriatic Sea

20 10 I 0 II 10 III 20 IV 30 V 40 VI 50 VII 60 VIII

A B C

50 40 30

I 0 II 10 III 20 IV 30 V 40 VI

Gaurch's Middle Ages

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

Farthest eastward extension of the Carolingian Empire, (843)

Tributary Slavic states, (843)

Boundary lines fixed by the treaty of Verdun (843). The area between the dotted purple line on the east, and the green line on the west and south went to Louis. That to the west of the brown line went to Charles. That between the brown and green lines, together with Italy, went to Lothair.

Boundary line between the East Frankish and West Frankish Kingdoms fixed by the treaty of Mersen (870). The middle region assigned to Lothair in 843 was now divided between Louis and Charles.

Eastern boundary of the West Frankish Kingdom in 888

Boundaries of the Kingdoms of Burgundy in 888.

Boundary of the Moravian Kingdom under Svatopluk, 871-894

Incidental to the disruption of the Carolingian Empire, the map shows the rise of the great feudal divisions in France, Germany, and Italy.

Scale 1 : 12 000 000

50 0 50 100 150 200 Miles

NORTH SEA
IRELAND
NORTHUMBRIA
STRATHCLYDE
THE DANELAGH (DANELAW)
WALES
ENGLISH KINGDOM
London
Winchester
ENGLISH CHANNEL
FRISELAND
Danemark
Abodrites
Hamburg
Bremen
Verden
Elbe R.
Wilzians
Slavic peoples
Pomeranians
Prussians
Vistula R.
Oder R.
SAXONY
Osnabrück
Minden
Magdeburg
Hildesheim
Halberstadt
Utrecht
Münster
Paderborn
Scheldt R.
LOTHARINGIA
Mersen
Aix-la-Chapelle
Cologne
Rhine R.
Fritzlar
Hersfeld
THURINGIA
Erfurt
Boulogne
Sanscourt
EAST FRANKISH FRANCONIA
Fulda
Prüm
Frankfort
Sorbs
MORAVIA
Prague
BOHEMIA (Czechs) KINGDOM
Amiens
Rouen
Rémont
Kiersy
Laon
Soissons
Reims
Seine R.
Paris
Marne R.
Châlons
Verdun
Metz
Mayence
Worms
Würzburg
Ratisbon
Danube R.
BRITTANY
FRANCIA
Rennes
Le Mans
Chartres
Orléans
Sens
Nantes
Loire R.
Angers
Tours
Fontenay
Bourges
Poitiers
Autun
Langres
Toul
Strasburg
KINGDOM
Ulm
Freising
Passau
East March
SWABIA
BAVARIA
Augsburg
Constance
Salzburg
Basel
St. Gall
Coire
Besançon
KINGDOM OF TRANSJURANE OR UPPER BURGUNDY 887
Geneva
Brixen
CARINTHIA
Slovenes
(Windsi)
PANNONIA
Drave R.
Save R.
AVARS till 796
Bulgars 873
WEST FRANKISH
AQUITANIA
KINGDOM
Limoges
Clermont
Lyons
Vienne
Rhone R.
JURANE BURGUNDY
Trent
FRIULI
Aquileia
Carniola
Treviso
Lodi
Ivrea
Milan
Pavia
LOMBARDY
Verona
Venice
Bordeaux
Garonne R.
GASCONY
CISJURANE BURGUNDY 880 (ARELATE) PROVENCE
Turin
Po R.
Genoa
APENNINES
Bologna
Ravenna
Florence
Pisa
TUSCIA
Ancona
Perugia
Spoleto
DUCHY OF SPOLETO
ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
CROATS
DALMATIA
Danube R.
Philippopolis
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Arles
Marseilles
Nice
SEPTIMANIA
PYRENEES MTS.
KINGDOM OF ASTURIAS
Pamplona
NAVARRE
SPANISH MARCH
Ebro R.
OMMIAD EMIRATE OF CORDOVA
Barcelona
Fraxinet
To the Saracens, about 890
CORSICA
To the Saracens, about the end of the 9th century
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Rome
Tiber
DUCHY OF BENEVENTO

5 Longitude West B of Greenwich 0 C Longitude East 5 of Greenwich D 10 E 15 F 20 G 25

The Peoples of Europe about 900.

- *Germanic*
- *Romance (French, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian, Rumanian)*
- *Slavic and Lettic*
- *Britons (Breton, Welsh), Scots (Irish), Picts (Scotch)*
- *Finnish*
- *Magyar (Hungarian) and Khazar*
- *Bulgarian (Slavonized)*
- *Greek*
- *Arabian*

Scale 1:20000000

100 0 100 200 Miles

Long. 20 West of Greenw. 15 A 10 B 5 C 0 D 5 E 10 F 15 G 20 H 25 I 30 J 35 K

Long. East 15 of Greenw.

ATLANTIC OCEAN
Irish Sea
Picts
Celtic Britons
Welsh
English
Danes
NORTH SEA
Northmen
Danes
Jutes
Angles
Saxons
Frisians
English Channel
Somme R.
Seine R.
Bretons
Rhine R.
Meuse R.
Moselle R.
Weser R.
Thuringians
Saale R.
Sorbs
Elbe R.
Oder R.
Abodrites
Vistula R.
Czechs
Moravians
Alamanni (Swabians)
Bavarians
Danube R.
Burgundians
Loire R.
Garonne R.
Rhone R.
Romance people (French)
BAY OF BISCAY
Basques
Pyrenees
Lombards
Po R.
Alps
Sloveines
Drave R.
Save R.
Serbs
Romance Peoples (Rumanian)
Danube R.
Bulgarians
Greeks
Constantinople
BLACK SEA
Caucasians
Arabs
Romance Peoples (Italian)
Rome
ADRIATIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
West Goths
Ebro R.
Puero R.
Romance Peoples (Portuguese and Spanish)
Tagus R.
Guadiana R.
Arabs (Moors)
Guadalquivir R.
Baltic Sea
Finns
L. Ladoga
Novgorod
L. Ilmen
Dwina R.
Lettes
Poles
Dnieper R.
Kiev
Khazars
Don R.
Carpathian Mts.
Magyars (Hungarians)
Dniester R.
Bug R.
Pruth R.
Dnieper R.
Theiss R.
Avars

EUROPE
912

Iceland
Sea
North
Baltic Sea
Shetland Is
Orkney Is
Caithness
Sutherland
SCOTLAND
Kingdom of Man
IRELAND
Dublin
Mercia
NORTHUMBRIA
WALES
W. Wales
R. Severn
London
R. Thames
WESSEX
Winchester
Ghent
Flanders
R. Somme
Amiens
Coutances
Rennes
Brittany
Normandy
Paris
France
West Frank
Le Mans
Nantes
Angers
Tours
R. Loire
Poitiers
Bourges
Aquitaine
Bordeaux
Perigueux
Gascony
Toulouse
Septimania
Spanish March
Barcelona
Marseilles
Lyons
Burgundy
Arles
Besançon
Basel
Constantia
Strasburg
Regensburg
Swabia
Bavaria
Carinthia
Austria
Bohemia
Prague
Moravia
Lorraine
Aachen
Liege
Cologne
Trier
Metz
Mainz
Ingelheim
Frankfort
Saxony
Hildesheim
Paderborn
Utrecht
Bremen
R. Elbe
R. Weser
Hamburg
Wends
Slavonia
Jomsburg
Colberg
Pomerania
Prussia
Culm
R. Vistula
POLAND
Cracow
Chrobatia
Kiev
R. Dnieper
RUSSIA
Novgorod
Russa
Esthland
Lefland
Letts
Uppsala
Sweden
Goths
Gotland
Smaland
Scania
Lund
Bornholm
DENMARK
Jutland
R. Eider
R. Humber
York
Lincoln
Upsala
Strigonium
Buda
HUNGARY
R. Danube
R. Maros
Petchenegees
Belgrade
Croatia
Servia
Dalmatia
Ragusa
Ancona
Venice
Ferrara
Ravenna
Bologna
Florence
Pisa
Genoa
Milan
Trent
Verona
ITALY
Corsica
Sienna
Rome
Capua
Beneventum
Dyrrachium
Philippopolis
Hadrianople
Constantinople
KM. OF THE BULGARIANS
EASTERN OR GREEK EMPIRE
Pontus (Black Sea)
Finnish Tschudes
Tribes
Lapps
KM. OF LEON
Leon
Zamora
R. Douro
KM. of Navarre
R. Ebro
CALIPHATE OF CORDOVA
R. Tagus
Toledo
Galicia
Lombardy
Gaul
Germany
Italy
Scandinavia
Russia
Hungary
Turkey
Spain
Portugal
Africa
Asia
Minor
Arabia
Persia
Egypt
Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Euxine Sea
Adriatic Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Ionian Sea
Aegean Sea
Sea of Marmora
Black Sea
Caucasus
Mt. Ararat
Mt. Sinai
Mt. Olympus
Mt. Parnassus
Mt. Etna
Mt. Vesuvius
Mt. Atlas
Mt. Taurus
Mt. Lebanon
Mt. Ida
Mt. Caucasus
Mt. Ararat
Mt. Sinai
Mt. Olympus
Mt. Parnassus
Mt. Etna
Mt. Vesuvius
Mt. Atlas
Mt. Taurus
Mt. Lebanon
Mt. Ida
Mt. Caucasus

Johnson's Normans

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

Europe and the Mediterranean Lands by Religions about 1097.

Christians:
Belonging to the Roman Church
" " " Greek "
Mohammedans:
Under the Calif of Bagdad (Abbasid)
" " " Cairo (Fatimite)
Scale 1: 40 000 000
200 100 0 200 400 Miles

Routes of the leaders of the first Crusade (1096-1099)

Godfrey of Bouillon
Adhemar of Puy and Raymond of Toulouse
Bohemond and Tancred
Robert of Flanders and Hugh of Vermandois
Route of the combined forces
Scale 1: 20 000 000
100 50 0 100 200 300 400 500 Miles

E Long. 5 West of Greenw. F 0 G Long. East 5 of Greenw. H 10 I 15 J 20 K 25 L 30 M 35 N 40 O 45 P

58

EUROPE
during the 12th Century
The Age of the Crusades.

The possessions of the Plantagenets in 1160 are light [blue
The German Empire is colored blue
The Christian states in the East are also col.d blue
The Byzantine Empire is colored yellow
The Western Caliphate is colored green
The Eastern Caliphate is light green

59

The Christian States in the East in 1142

Sultanate of Iconium
Malatia
Merash
The Cilician pass
Edessa
Edessa
Armenia
Adana
Tarsus
Antiochia
Rakka
Euphrates
Aleppo
Laodicea
Tortosa
Huma
Tripolis
Emesa
Tripolis
Baalbeck
Seljukian Turcs
Berytus
Sidon
(Tyrus) Sur
Ptolemais
Tiberias
Caesarea
Arsouf
Jerusalem
Jordan
Ascalon
Gaza
Jerusalem

Norway
Sweden
Scotland
Ireland
England
Denmark
Grand-duchy of Valadimer
Prussia
Saxony
Poland
Normandy
Paris
Bretagne
Anjou
France
Franconia
Lorraine
Suabia
Bavaria
Bohemia
Aquitaine
Vezelay
Clermont
Danube
Hungary
Gascony
Toulouse
Languedoc
Burgundy
Lombardia
Venice
Romagna
Tuscany
Rome
Zara
Spalatro
Ragusa
Servia
Bulgaria
Black sea
Caspian Sea
Portugal
Leon
Castile
Navarre
Arragon
Constantinople
Byzantine Empire
Apulia
Naples
Iconium
Nicaea
Dorylaeum
Iconium
Tigris R.
Mossul
Edessa
Bagdad
Kufa
Euphrates R.
Antioch
Andalos
Palermo
Sicily
Kingdom of Sicily
Tunis
Magrab
Crete
Cyprus
Ptolemais or Acco
Jerusalem
Damietta
Cairo
Egypt
Nile

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EUROPE
1135

Republic Iceland
Reykyavik
Faroe Is
Shetland Is
Orkney Is
Bergen
Nidaros
Helsingeland
Upsala
Sigtuna
Esthland
Novgorod
Riga
Moscow
Susdal
Vladimir
Tscheremisses
Great Bulgaria
Mordwines
Kiptschak
Principality of Novgorod or Susdal
Principality of Vladimir or Susdal
Principality of Tchernigov
Principality of Halitsch or Galicia
Principality of Kiev
Grand Principality of Kiev
Tchernigov
Kiev
R. Dniester
R. Dnieper
R. Don
R. Volga
Halitsch
Cumani or Polowczi
Alania
Caspian Sea
Sea of Zabache or Maeotis
Tiflis
Km. of Georgia
Trebizond
Sinope
Constantinople
Pontus or Russian Sea
Km. of Bulgaria
Ragusa
Servia
Hungary
R. Danube
Buda
Presburg
Vienna
Prague
Cracow
Poland
Lithuania
Grodno
Prussia
Culmia
Pistula R.
Pomerania
Hamburg
Lubeck
Mecklenburg
Brandenburg
Saxony
Thuringia
Misnia
Bohemia
Moravia
Austria
Bavaria
Swabia
Lorraine
Rhine
Flanders
Brittany
Normandy
Maine
Paris
Rouen
Tours
Loire
Burgundy
Champagne
Aquitaine or Guienne
Gascony
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Arles
Provence
Marseilles
Genoa
Milan
Carinthia
Styria
Croatia
Dalmatia
Ancona
Spoleto
Tuscany
Rome
Corsica
Sardinia
Majorca
Barcelona
Tortosa
Navarre
Catalonia
Aragon
Leon
Castile
Toledo
Portugal
Oporto
Lisbon
R. Tagus
Cordova
Algiers
Mahadia
Sicily
Messina
Naples
Bari
Apulia
Thessalonica
Athens
Smyrna
Rhodes
Candia
Ancyra
Kaisariyah
Sebaste
Edessa
Mosul
Tabriz
Van
Armenia
Antioch
Cyprus
Damascus
Caiphas
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Baghdad
The Caliphate / Abbassides /
R. Euphrates
Arabia
Marocco
Mahadia
Goza
Malta
Ireland
Dublin
Wales
England
London
Lincoln
York
Scotland
Edinburgh
Sutherland
Caithness
Orkney Is
Km. of Man
Hebrides
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Km. of Norvegia
Km. of Sweden
Km. of Denmark
Jutland
Roskild
Esthland
Norway
Km. of Leon
Km. of Castile
Km. of Aragon
Km. of Navarre
Km. of Bohemia
Km. of Bulgaria
Km. of Georgia
Km. of Magreb or Marocco
Km. of Cyprus
Km. of Jerusalem
Km. of Iconium or Seljuks
Km. of Tripoli
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Km. of Aquitaine or Guienne
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Km. of Normandy
Km. of Maine
Km. of Champagne
Km. of Burgundy Minor
Km. of Provence
Km. of Toulouse
Km. of Gascony
Km. of Tours
Km. of Paris
Km. of Rouen
Km. of Thuringia
Km. of Misnia
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Km. of Lubeck
Km. of Culmia
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Km. of Tchernigov
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Km. of Vladimir
Km. of Esthland
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Km. of Jerusalem
Km. of Alexandria
Km. of Baghdad
Km. of Arabia
Km. of Caspian Sea
Km. of Alania
Km. of Cumani or Polowczi
Km. of Sea of Zabache or Maeotis
Km. of Kiptschak
Km. of Great Bulgaria
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Km. of Baghdad
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Km. of Alania
Km. of Cumani or Polowczi
Km. of Sea of Zabache or Maeotis
Km. of Kiptschak
Km. of Great Bulgaria
Km. of Tscheremisses
Km. of Mordwines

Johnson's Normans

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72 The Holy Roman Empire under the Hohenstaufen, 1138—1254.

NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
K. OF DENMARK
Contested between Danes and Germans
Dith-marschen
C. of Holstein
Oldenburg
Bornhoved
Lübeck
Mecklenburg
Hamburg
Lauenburg
Stade
Bremen
Lüneburg
Bardowiek
Oldesloe
Segeberg
Kessin
Arkona
Rügen
Wolgast
Stettin
Kolberg
Kammin
Wollin
Demmin
Schwerin
Abodrites
D. OF POMERANIA
Germani fief, 1181
POMERELIA
Danzig
Oliva
Elbing
Marienwerder
PRUSSIA
Löbau
Kulm
Kulmerland
Thorn
Mazovia
Plock
Gnesen
Posen
Great Poland
KINGDOM OF POLAND
Lower Silesia
Breslau
Liegnitz
Wahlstatt
D. OF SILESIA
Upper Silesia
Cracow
Glatz
Neisse
Leubus
Glogau
Sprottau
Crossen
Lebus
Brandenburg
Stendal
Magdeburg
Lehnin
Havelberg
Salzwedel
Friesack
Ruppin
Oder R.
Warthe R.
Vistula R.
Elbe R.
Stecknitz
Ratzeburg
Groningen
Oldenburg
FRIESLAND
Oldenesche
Hoogwoud
Zuider Zee
Verden
D. OF SAXONY
M. OF BRANDENBURG
Osnabrück
Minden
Brunswick
Hildesheim
Schaumburg
Münster
Utrecht
C. of Holland
Vimwegen
Middelburg
Meuse R.
Xanten
Paderborn
Soest
Goslar
Halberstadt
Harzburg
Dassel
Quedlinburg
Aschersleben
Wittenberg
Kothus
M. OF LUSATIA
Landsberg
Meissen
Dresden
Bautzen
Oster land
Weser R.
Rhine R.
Hoogstraeten
Antwerp
Bruges
Ghent
Schelde R.
D. of Brabant
Wassenberg
Neuss
Cologne
DUCHY OF AIX-LA-CHAPELLE
Liège
Namur
Bonn
Marburg
Hesse
L. OF THURINGIA
Fritzlar
Eisenach
Erfurt
Saalfeld
Altenburg
Pleissnerland
Altenzelle
MEISSEN
Zwickau
Vogtland
Kulm
Leitmeritz
Eger
Prague
Elbe R.
Andernach
Coblenz
Nassau
Mayence
Frankfort
Fulda
Gelnhausen
Henneberg
Main R.
Würzburg
Bamberg
Kitzingen
Hainaut
C. of Vermandois
LOWER LORRAINE
Treves
Oppenheim
Worms
Luxemburg
Moselle R.
Meuse R.
Laon
Reims
C. of CHAMPAGNE
Verdun
Metz
Châlons
Vitry
Vaucouleurs
Troyes
Clairvaux
D. OF FRANCONIA
Nuremberg
Lautern
Spires
Heidelberg
Weinsberg
Trifels
Heilbronn
Hagenau
Hausbergen
Baden
Strasburg
Hohenburg
Waiblingen
Lorch
Stauffen
Eichstädt
Flochberg
Ratisbon
Passau
Wittelsbach
Landshut
Freising
Augsburg
Ulm
Urach
Zollern
Alpirsbach
Zähringen
Freiburg
Andechs
Munich
Reichersberg
Inn R.
Danube R.
Alsace
LORRAINE
D. OF UPPER LORRAINE
D. OF SWABIA
Ravensburg
Tegernsee
Partenkirchen
Berchtesgaden
Salzburg
D. OF BAVARIA
Valley
to Austria 1260
Basel
Constance
Zurich
St. Gall
Hohenems
Rhine R.
Doubs R.
Besançon
Neuenburg
Burgundy
D. of Burgundy
Dijon
Cîteaux
St. Jean de Losne
Chalon
Lausanne
Coire
Innsbruck
Brenner Pass
Tyrol
Meran
Brixen
Botzen
Trent
Splügen Pass
Septimer Pass
Chiavenna
To Swabia, 1157
Locarno
Como
Monza
Bergamo
Cortenuova
Brescia
Lodi
Milan
Trema
Verona
Padua
Venice
of Verona
Pass Vicenza
Treviso
Bassano
Aquileia
Friuli
Cividale
Görz
Laibach
Villach
Friesach
Gratz
D. OF CARINTHIA
STYRIA
1180
Reifnau
Cilli
Agram
Veszprim
Fünfkirchen
Kalocsa
Drave R.
Slavonia
HUNGARY
K. OF BOHEMIA
MARCH OF MORAVIA
Olmütz
Brünn
Znaim
Trencsin
Waag R.
March R.
Oder R.
Moldau R.
Iglau
Kuttenberg
D. OF AUSTRIA
Dürrenstein
1156
Vienna
Melk
Neutra
Kroissenbrunn
Altenburg
Gran
Buda (Ofen)
Pest
Stuhlweissenburg
Raab R.
Danube R.
Leitha R.
To Styria
Steier
Enns R.
Reichersberg
Landshut
Passau
Wittelsbach
Ingolstadt
Ratisbon
Eichstädt
Flochberg
Nuremberg
Amberg
Kitzingen
Bamberg
Würzburg
Main R.
Eger
Prague
Elbe R.
Kuttenberg
Olmütz
Brünn
Znaim
Trencsin
Waag R.
March R.
Oder R.
Moldau R.
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Drave R.
Slavonia
HUNGARY
Agram
Rettau
Cilli
Gratz
Friesach
Villach
D. OF CARINTHIA
STYRIA
1180
Laibach
Cividale
Görz
Aquileia
Friuli
Bassano
Treviso
Pass Vicenza
Verona
Padua
Venice
of Verona
Trent
Botzen
Meran
Brixen
Tyrol
Innsbruck
Brenner Pass
Coire
Splügen Pass
Septimer Pass
Chiavenna
To Swabia, 1157
Locarno
Como
Monza
Bergamo
Cortenuova
Brescia
Lodi
Milan
Trema
Rhine R.
Rhône R.
Tirano R.
Adige R.
Po R.
Oglio R.
Mincio R.
Mantua
Verona
Este
Ferrara
Parma
Modena
Reggio
Fossalta
Bologna
Ravenna
Faenza
Rimini
Romagna
Pistoja
Florence
Urbino
Sinigaglia
Ancona
M. of Ancona
To Byz. Emp. 1151-1167
Arezzo
Cortona
Perugia
Assisi
D. of Spoleto
Spoleto
Aquila
Chieti
Viterbo
Corneto
Sutri
Civitavecchia
Farfa
Tagliacozzo
Patrimony of ROME
Tivoli
Palestrina
Anagni
Ostia
Tusculum (Frascati)
Ferentino
St. Peter
Mte. Cassino
S. Germano
Fiorentino
Alife
Capua
Troja
Lucera
Foggia
Siponto (Manfredonia)
Trani
Andria
Bari
Lavello
Melfi
Benevento
Naples
Procida
Sorrento
Amalfi
Salerno
Brindisi
Taranto
Otranto
Lecce
Apulia
Hohenstaufen 1194, Anjou 1266
KINGDOM
Cosenza
Martirano
OF THE TWO SICILIES
Hohenstaufen 1194, Anjou 1266, Aragon 1282
Palermo
Messina
Reggio
Trapani
Lipari Is.
Enna
Catania
Girgenti
Syracuse
Lucca
Pisa
Arno R.
Tuscia
Montaperto
Siena
Buonconvento
Elba
Talamone
Corsica
To Pisa till about 1285, then to Genoa
Ajaccio
Bonifacio
Marriana
Sardinia
To Pisa and Genoa, to Aragon, 1296-1326
Torris
Galtelli
Arborea
Cagliari
Genoa
Savona
Ventimiglia
Nice
Marseilles
Toulon
Arles
Aix
Avignon
Tarascon
Beaucaire
C. of Provence
Anjou, 1246
Durance R.
Rhône R.
Isère R.
Grenoble
Valence
Vienne
Chartreuse
Mt. Cenis Pass
M. of Susa
Turin
M. of Montferrat
Pavia
Po R.
Chieri
Asti
Alba
Alessandria
Tortona
Montebello
Piacenza
Roncaglia
Cremona
Vittoria
Parma
Reggio
Modena
Fossalta
Bologna
Ravenna
Faenza
Rimini
Romagna
Pontremoli
Lucca
Pistoja
Florence
Arno R.
Pisa
Meloria
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Montaperto
Siena
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Perugia
Assisi
D. of Spoleto
Spoleto
Aquila
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Fiorentino
Alife
Capua
Troja
Lucera
Foggia
Siponto (Manfredonia)
Trani
Andria
Bari
Lavello
Melfi
Benevento
Naples
Procida
Sorrento
Amalfi
Salerno
Brindisi
Taranto
Otranto
Lecce
Apulia
Hohenstaufen 1194, Anjou 1266
KINGDOM
Cosenza
Martirano
OF THE TWO SICILIES
Hohenstaufen 1194, Anjou 1266, Aragon 1282
Palermo
Messina
Reggio
Trapani
Lipari Is.
Enna
Catania
Girgenti
Syracuse
Dalmatia
Zengg
Pola
Lara
Spalato
Rama
Varch Bosna
Bosnia
K. OF SERVIA
Ragusa
ADRIATIC SEA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
M. of Istria
M. OF CARNIOLA
Croatia
Save R.
Isonzo R.
Tagliamento R.
Piave R.
Brenta R.
Adige R.
Po R.
Oglio R.
Mincio R.
Mantua
Verona
Este
Ferrara
Chioggia
Venice
Padua
Vicenza
Treviso
Bassano
Aquileia
Friuli
Cividale
Görz
Laibach
Villach
Friesach
Gratz
Reifnau
Cilli
Agram
Veszprim
Fünfkirchen
Kalocsa
Drave R.
Slavonia
HUNGARY
Save R.
Ragusa
K. OF SERVIA
Varch Bosna
Bosnia
Rama
Spalato
Lara
Zengg
Pola
Dalmatia
Istria
Croatia
Ancona
Sinigaglia
Urbino
Rimini
Ravenna
Faenza
Bologna
Modena
Fossalta
Reggio
Parma
Piacenza
Roncaglia
Cremona
Vittoria
Milan
Trema
Lodi
Como
Monza
Bergamo
Cortenuova
Brescia
Lake Iseo
Lake Garda
Lake Como
Lake Maggiore
Lugano
Bellinzona
Locarno
Chiavenna
To Swabia, 1157
Splügen Pass
Septimer Pass
Coire
Rhine R.
Rhône R.
Tirano R.
Ticino

ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
ARABIA
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
FINLAND
LIVONIA
TERRITORY OF NOVGOROD
VIATKA
RUSSIA
Kiev
Novgorod
Moscow
LITHUANIA
Polotsk
Smolensk
Minsk
Pinsk
Tchernigov
Kursk
Riazan
Pronsk
Murom
Suzdal
Rostov
Yaroslavl
Kostroma
Volga R.
Don R.
Polovtzians
Khazars
Alans
Kassogs
Cumans
Bulgarians
Dnieper R.
Dniester R.
Danube R.
Elbe R.
Oder R.
Rhine R.
Vistula R.
Volga R.
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
Nile R.
Red Sea
IRELAND
Dublin
Limerick
Waterford
Wexford
Cork
Kinsale
Galway
Sligo
Londonderry
Belfast
Carrickfergus
Armagh
Drogheda
Tuam
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
Edinburgh
Berwick
Aberdeen
Perth
Stirling
Dumbarton
Argyle
KINGDOM OF ENGLAND
WALES
London
York
Durham
Lancaster
Chester
Leicester
Northampton
Oxford
Winchester
Canterbury
Southampton
Exeter
Plymouth
Milford
Gloucester
Hereford
Worcester
Lincoln
ENGLISH CHANNEL
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Paris
Rouen
Reims
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Bourges
Clermont
Limoges
Toulouse
Narbonne
Bordeaux
Rochelle
Nantes
Caen
Boulogne
Calais
Amiens
Troyes
Dijon
Lyons
Grenoble
Avignon
Marseilles
Arles
Richard's Fleet
Philip Augustus
Richard and the Fleet
Conrad III
Louis VII
Frederick I
KINGDOM OF GERMANY
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
Hamburg
Bremen
Brunswick
Stettin
Utrecht
Brabant
Cologne
Trèves
Mayence
Metz
Spires
Strasburg
Nuremberg
Prague
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Vienna
Basel
Constance
Salzburg
Trent
Aquileia
Verona
Venice
Milan
Pavia
Turin
Geneva
Lorraine
Burgundy
Aix
Genoa
Florence
Pisa
Ancona
Ravenna
Rome
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Riügen
Lübeck
Wisby
Gothland
Calmar
Upsala
Tonsberg
Aalborg
Lund
Viborg
Ribe
Tehuds
Dorpat
Pskov
Russo
Courland
Prussians
Livonians
Lake Neva
Ladoga
Lake Peipus
KINGDOM OF POLAND
Posen
Gnesen
Cracow
Lublin
Beltz
Vladimir
Halicz
Svenigrod
Dorogobusch
Volhynia
Podolia
Kiev
Sarub
Starodub
Severians
Drogoviches
Dregoviches
Radimichians
Principality of Smolensk
Principality of Polotsk
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
Slavonia
Croatia
Bosnia
Belgrade
Semlin
Orsova
Transylvania
Kalocsa
Buda
Pest
Presburg
Gran
Odenburg
Wieselburg
Styria
Carinthia
Aquileia
Trent
Verona
Venice
Milan
Pavia
Turin
Geneva
Lorraine
Burgundy
Aix
Genoa
Florence
Pisa
Ancona
Ravenna
Rome
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
ADRIATIC SEA
DALMATIA
Zara
Spalato
Ragusa
SERVIA
Nissa
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople
Chalcedon
Nicomedia
Nicæa
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Gallipoli
Abramyttium
Dardanelles
Kastoria
Janina
Larissa
Corfu
Corinth
Athens
Patras
Lepanto
Otranto
Brindisi
Bari
Naples
Salerno
Apulia
Calabria
Messina
Palermo
Syracuse
Trapani
Marsala
Girgenti
NORMAN KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
Seljuks of Roum
Amasia
Angora
Cæsarea
Melitene
Iconium
Laranda
Tarsus
Philomelium
Tyana
Hisn Keifa
Mardin
Edessa
Harran
Zengid
Mosul
Atabeks
Irbil
Kurdistan
Azerbijan
Tabriz
Lake Van
Kelat
Trebizond
Sinope
Amastris
Heraclea
Nicæa
Smyrna
Ephesus
Miletus
Sardis
Pergamum
Thyatira
Philadelphia
Laodicea
Attalia
Sebaste
Colossæ
Selinus
Telmessus
Myra
Rhodes
KINGDOM OF CYPRUS
Nicosia
Famagusta
Limasol
Tortosa
County of Tripoli
Principality of Antioch
Aleppo
Antioch
Rakka
Emesa
Homs
Baalbec
Damascus
Beirut
Tyre
St. Jean d'Acre
Jaffa
Ramleh
Ascalon
Jerusalem
Caesarea
Damietta
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Akaba
Basra
Bagdad
Caliphate
Iraq
Arabia
DOM. OF SALADIN
DOM. OF EGYPT
DOMINIONS OF THE ALMOHADS
Morocco
Fez
Tlemsen
Algiers
Tunis
Bona
Bugia
Setif
Constantine
Kairwan
Mahedia
Malta
Gabes
Tripoli
Sirt
Barca
Oran
Melilla
Tangier
Ceuta
Tetuan
Gibraltar
Cadiz
Seville
Cordova
Granada
Malaga
Jaen
Murcia
Jativa
Valencia
Toledo
Cuenca
Calatrava
Badajos
Merida
Alcantara
Talavera
Salamanca
Zamora
Toro
Valladolid
Burgos
Oviedo
Leon
Santiago de Compostella
Lisbon
Coimbra
Oporto
Braga
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF NAVARRE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
Pamplona
Saragossa
Lerida
Barcelona
Tarragona
Tudela
Sivas
Kelat
Lake Van
Tabriz
Azerbijan
Atabeks
Kurdistan
Irbil
Mosul
Zengid
Edessa
Harran
Rakka
Aleppo
Antioch
Tarsus
Laranda
Iconium
Philomelium
Tyana
Amasia
Angora
Caesarea
Melitene
Hisn Keifa
Mardin
Trebizond
Sinope
Georgia
Kars
Tiflis
Dom. of Shah-Armen
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
Nile R.
Red Sea
Richard, Philip Augustus and Frederick I
Richard
Philip Augustus
Richard and the Fleet
Richard's Fleet
Philip Augustus's Fleet
Richard and Philip Augustus
Richard, Philip Augustus and Frederick I
Richard, Philip Augustus and Frederick I
Richard, Philip Augustus and Frederick I

MEDIEVAL EUROPE
13th Century

Iceland
Faroe Is.
Shetland Is.
Orkney Is.
Hebrides & the Isles
Ld of Scotland
Edinburgh
Ireland
Wales
Kingdom of ENGLAND
London
North Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Bergen
Kingdom of NORWAY
Kingdom of SWEDEN
Uppsala
Sigtuna
Kingdom of DENMARK
Gotaland
Gotland
Baltic Sea
Lübeck
Hamburg
Saxony
Duchy of Pomerania
Prussia
Courland
Livonia
Riga
Novgorod
Principality of Republic of Novgorod
Principality of Vladimir pr Suzdal
Moscow
Mordwinians
Great Bulgaria
Bulgari
Ld of Frisians
Utrecht
Brussels
Cologne
Duchy of GERMANY
Rhine
Paris
Orleans
Normandy
Brittany
Duchy of FRANCE
Aquitaine
Bordeaux
Lyons
Duchy of Burgundy
Kingdom of Leon
Oporto
Portugal
Kingdom of Castile
Toledo
Lisbon
Badajos
Cordova
Jaen
Kingdom of Catalonia
Aragon
Barcelona
Marseilles
Corsica
Majorca
Sardinia
Rome
Naples
Amalfi
Duchy of Apulia
Bari
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Tarazzo
Thessalonica
Palermo
Sicily
Messina
Algiers
Tunis
Tripoli
Mahadia
Gozo
Malta
Kingdom of the Almohades or Marocco
Kingdom of Magreb
Badshiah
Ashkar
Beni Hassan
Marocco
Tolmaitsa
Alexandria
Egypt
Kingdom of Bohemia
Ochsenfurth
Austria
Presburg
Buda
Hungary
Transylvania
Croatia & Slavonia
Dalmatia
Ragusa
Servia
Nissa
Kingdom of Bulgaria
R. Danube
R. Dniester
Principality of Halitsch, or Galicia
Principality of Tchernigov
Principality of Kiev
Pinsk
R. Pripet
R. Dnieper
Polowczi
Kiptschak
R. Volga
Caspian Sea
Armenia
Pontus, or Russian Sea
Constantinople
Chalcedon
Sinope
Trapezus
Trebizond
Kingdom of Georgia
Tiflis
Tabriz
Khowarezmina
Kingdom of ICONIUM, or ROUM (Seljuks)
Doryleum
Edessa
Antioch
Smyrna
Rhodes
Candia
Cyprus
Tripolis
Tyre
Acre
Haifa
Arsouf
Joppa
Ascalon
Gaza
Damietta
Kairoua
Arabia
Baghdad
Caliphate (Abbassides)
R. Euphrates
Tigris
Kingdom of AYUBITES
Jerusalem
Syria
Palestine
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
GREEK EMPIRE

Stubbs's Early Plantagenets.

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

Aquitaine
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
English possess. Gascony
Languedoc
Toulouse
K. OF ARLES
K. OF ARAGON
Catalonia
Barcelona
Ebro R.
Balearic Is.
To Aragon 1228 and 1232
Corsica
To Genoa, about 1285
Ajaccio
SARDINIA
to Pisa and Genoa
Cagliari
Geneva
Lyons
Milan
Verona
Trent
Venice
Genoa
Ravenna
Pisa
Marseilles
Rome
Tiber R.
Naples
Benevento
Brindisi
Taranto
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Bona
Bougie
Tunis
Kairwan
Mahedia
Malta
Stax
Jerba
Tripoli
Louis IX
Second crusade of Louis IX
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
States of the Church
K. OF ITALY
K. OF GERMANY
Stuhlweissenburg
Buda-Pest
Danube R.
Drave R.
Save R.
Theiss R.
Fünfkirchen
Slavonia
Croatia
Bosnia
Belgrade
Vidin
Nissa
Sardica 1203
Philippopolis
Maritsa R.
Adrianople
Scopia
Scodra
Thessalonica Emp. 1222
Durazzo
Venetian, 1205-1213
Ragusa (Venetian)
Fourth crusade
Albania
Despotat of Epirus
Pelagonia
K. OF SERVIA 1217
K. OF BULGARIA
Arad
Maros R.
Kingdom of Hungary
Cuman
Alpina R.
Danube R.
Silistria
Tirnova
Meleva R.
Arta
Corfu (Venetian)
Cephalonia Venetian, 1209
Methone (Venetian)
Frederick II
Crusade
P. of Achaia (Morea)
Archipelago
D. of Naxos 1207
Rhodes
To Knights of St. John, 1309
Candia
CRETE Venetian, 1212
Louis IX
Second crusade of Louis IX
Aegean Sea
Gallipoli
Lemnos
Lesbos
Smyrna
Chios
Mitylene
Miletus
Laodicea
Attalia Adalia
Iconium (Konia)
Seljuk till 1244
Caesarea
later to the Mongols 1305
EMPIRE OF NICAEA
EMPIRE OF CONSTANTINOPLE (ROMANIA)
Dom. of David Comnenus
Sinope
Amastris
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Pera
Angora
Halys R.
Dorylaeum (Eskishehr)
Amisus
Amasia
Sivas
Trebizond
EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND
SULTANATE OF ICONIUM OR ROUM
Erzerum
Kelat
Petty Kurdish Sultanates
Tovin
Kars
Tiflis
Kur R.
Arax R.
Kingdom of Georgia
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Kuban R.
Kaffa
Sudak
Matrega
Cherson
Dniester R.
Dnieper R.
Russia
Alans
Tabriz
Azerbijan
Maraghna
To the Mongols about 1230
Tigris R.
Mosul
Sinjar
Mardin
Amida
Edessa
Iraq Ajemi
Kharesmians 1194-about 1230
Euphrates R.
Aleppo
Antioch
K. OF ARMENIA 1198
P. of Antioch
Hamah
K. OF CYPRUS (LUSIGNANS)
Venetian, 1489
Famagusta
Nicosia
Limasol
C. of Tripoli
Tripoli
Damascus
Tyre
St. Jean d'Acre
Frederick II
Louis IX
K. OF JERUSALEM
Jerusalem
Joppa
Kerak
Ayyubids
Mamelukes
Caliphate of Bagdad
Bagdad
Medain
1132 - 1258 later to the Mongols
Ed Kufa
Arabia
Nile Delta
Alexandria
Damietta
Mansura
Cairo
Dominions of the Ayyubids 1193 - 1254
Barca
(Muwahhids)
Almohads 1129 - 1270
Dom. of the Almohads
Mediterranean Sea
Fourth crusade, 1202 - 1204
Crusade of Frederick II, 1228 - 1229
Crusades of Louis IX, 1248-1254 and 1270
Venetian possessions
Held by Genoa after 1261 (thus Pera)
Scale 1:18000000
100 50 0 100 200 300 400
Miles
C. = County; D. = Duchy; Dom. = Dominion; Emp. = Empire; K. = Kingdom; P. = Principality.
Longitude East 25 of Greenwich

The Wettin Lands (1221-1485)

Possessions of Henry the Illustrious, 1221-1288 (*Boundaries uncertain*)

Acquisitions up to 1485

◇ *Castle* ▫ *Monastery*

Scale 1: 3000000

20 0 20 40 Miles

F G H

d e f

52 50

Elbe R. · Ohre R. · Havel R. · Spree R. · Oder R. · Bode R. · Saale R. · Mulde R. · Schwarze Elster R. · Helme R. · Unstrut R. · Ilm R. · Werra R. · Main R. · Eger R. · Weisse Elster R. · Bober R. · Neisse R.

Magdeburg · Gommern · Belzig · Ducal (Electoral) Saxony · Baruth · Beeskow 1477 · Neuzelle · Guben · Lower Lusatia · Wittenberg 1423 · County of Brehna · County of Wettin · Petersberg · Sorau 1477 · Spremberg · Sagun · Sangerhausen · Palatinate of Saxony 1347 · March of Landsberg 1347 · Eilenburg · Wurzen · Merseburg · Leipzig · Grossenhain · Grimma · March of Meissen · Bautzen · Görlitz · Beichlingen · Frey[illegible] · Groitzsch · Naumburg · Landgraviate of Thuringia 1247-1265 · Leisnig · Nossen · Dresden · Eisenach · Gotha · Tenneberg · Reinhardsbrunn · Erfurt · Weimar 1342-1373 · Orlamünde · Leitz · Altenburg · Pleissner-land 1243-1255 · Altenzelle · Freiberg · Dohna 1404 · Chemnitz · Zwickau · Arnshaugk · Plauen Vogtland 1354-1466 · Henneberg · Pflege Coburg 1353 · Coburg · Kulmbach

Temporary break-up of the Wettin Lands about 1300. Scale 1: 9000000.

Lower Lusatia · Brehna · Ost. Pleissnerld. · Meissen · Thuringia

To Magdeburg, 1288, To Saxony, 1290

To Brandenburg, 1291-1312

F Long. I

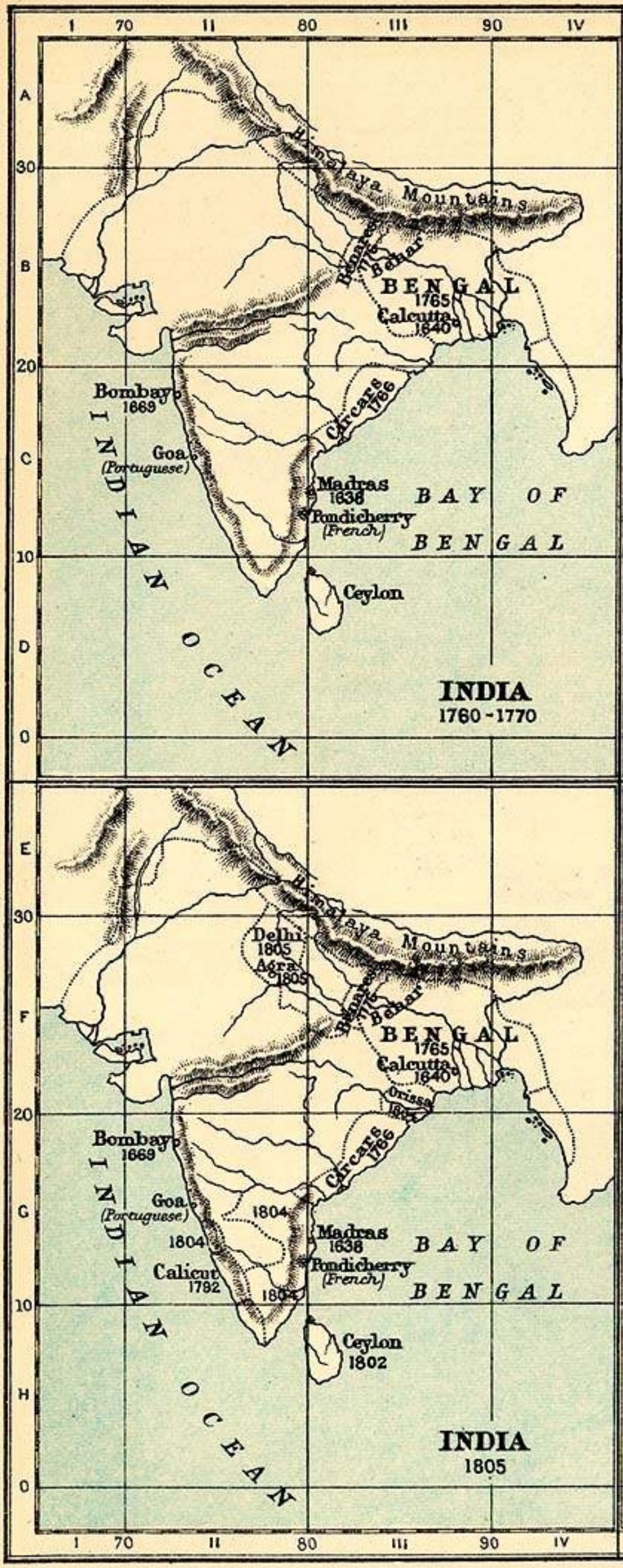
INDIA
In the time of Clive
1760

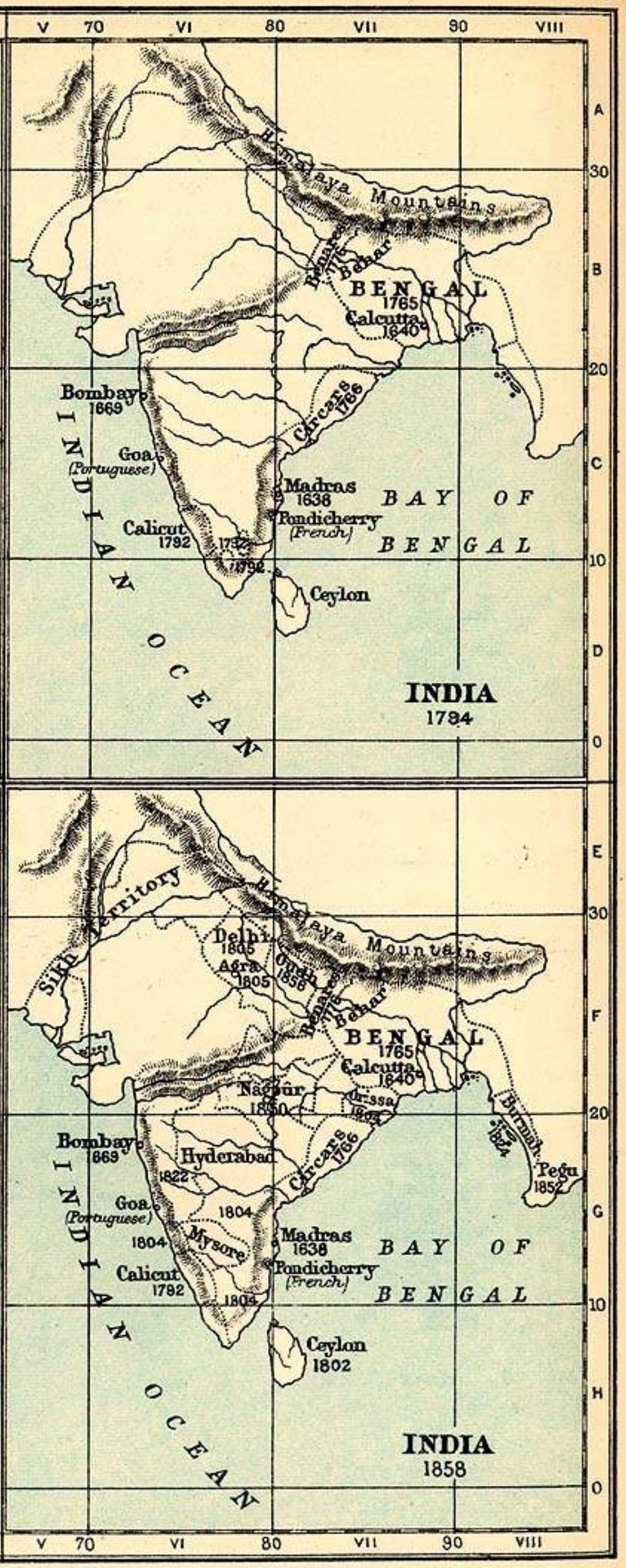
English Miles
50 100 200 300

AFGHANISTAN
Cabul
Peshawar
Suleiman Mts.
R. Indus
SINDE
Hyderabad
Runn of Cutch
Gujerat
Diu I.
Daman
Salsette I.
Bombay
Basein
Poonah
Satara
Kolhapur
Bijapur
Goa (Portuguese)
Barcelor
Laccadive Islands
Calicut
Cochin
C. Comorin
ARABIAN SEA
MULTAN
LAHORE
R. Jhelam
R. Ravi
Lahore
Multan
R. Sutlej
RAJPOOTANA
R. Luni
Ajmir
Paniput
Delhi
R. Jumna
Muttra
Agra
Aravulli Mts.
MALWA
Gwalior
HINDOOSTAN
Lucknow
OUDH
Benares
Allahabad
BUNDELCUND
R. Sone
Vindhya Mts.
Baroda
R. Nerbudda
Satpura Mts.
Surat
R. Tapti
Assaye
Nagpur
Anrungabad
BERAR
SOUBAH
Jeypur
R. Godavery
Golconda
Hyderabad
R. Kistna
CIRCARS
Masulipatam
Ghauts
MYSORE
Seringapatam
Mysore
Arcot
Madras
Ft. St. George
Pondicherry (French)
Ft. St. David
Trichinopoly
Tanjore
Tinnevelly
Travancore
C. Comorin
Coromandel Coast
BAY OF BENGAL
Andaman Islands
Nicobar Islands
CEYLON
Kandy
Colombo
Trincomalee
NEPAUL
Mountains
BHOTAN
R. Brahmapootra
R. Ganges
BEHAR
Patna
BENGAL
Moorshedabad
Plassey
R. Hoogly
Chandernagore (French)
Chinsura
CALCUTTA
Ft. William
Dacca
Chittagong
R. Irrawaddy
SOUBAH
ORISSA
R. Mahanuddy
Cuttack
Puri
Gandjam

Longitude East from Greenwich

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.





Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

DAS ROTHE MEER
UND DIE
WICHTIGSTEN HÄFEN SEINER WESTHÄLFTE,
zur Übersicht der Ergebnisse von
Th. von Heuglin's Reise, 1857.

Nach der grossen Moresbyschen und andern Aufnahmen, sowie nach handschriftlichen Croquis Th. v. Heuglin's von A. Petermann.

Maasstab 1: 5.000.000.

Deutsche Meilen (15 f. 1°).

Heuglin's Route

Die antiken Namen sind unterstrichen: Sinus immundus

Die Höhen sind in Engl. Fuss, die Tiefen in Engl. Faden (ausser in dem Carton von Mokka.)

Bab = Strasse.
Chor = Regenbett.
Dj. = Djebel, Berg, Gebirge.
Djesíret = Insel.
Ft. = Fort, Wachtposten.
Gubet = Bucht, Golf.
Mirsa, Mirsch = Ankerplatz.
R. = Ras = Cap, Spitze, Vorgebirge.
Schâab = Korallenbank.
Sch. = Scherm = kleiner Hafen, nur für Arabische Barken.
Wadi = Thal, Flussbett.

32 Östl. Länge von Paris 34
Alexandria
30
Bulak, Hafen von Cairo, 2 Min.
MASR EL MACHRÚSA OD. MASR EL KAHIRAH (CAIRO)
Ruinen von Heroopolis
Sues
Beni Suef, 20 Min.
Minieh, 22 Mal.
Tur
Dj Sôt, mit Steinkohlen-Flötz und Ablagerungen von Schwefel, Gyps u. Mittermerbruch
Ras Djimsché
Djubal I.
Ras Muhammed
Moileh
Monfalouth, 24 M.
Sint, 25 Mal. (Lykopolis)
Ras Ibn Schär
Ruinen von Myoshormos
Fons Tadmos, Wasserreiches Thal
Scheduân I.
Djefatin I.
Ras Salâm
Tachta
Djebel Nogara
Schech Haridi, 28 Mls.
Echmim
Menschieh
Djirdjeh, 30 Mal.
Ruinen von regelmässiger Anlage aus neuerm wahrscheinlich venetian. Ursprung
Ras Abu Saïmr
Ras Safalidjeh mit Ruinen
Om-hoetat, Ruinen u. Gräbern
Wadi Djasus, mit Ruinen einer alten ägypt. Niederlassung
The Brothers
Arabat el medfûneh, Ebot
der alten Aegypter, Abydos der Griechen
Dendera
Qeneh, 31 Mans
Diebelat
Thir Amber
Qaft
Seâle
Schmûna
Alt-Qosseïr (Qasseir el djedîmeh) 29 Juni.
Neu-Qosseïr od. Qosseïer (s. Plan) 3000 Einw. 29 Juni. 1 Juli.
Ruinen von Theben
Egeita
Hamamât
Sut
Ombil Fawâkir
Ambagi
Karnak
Luksor, 3 Mans
Wedj
Vegetations- u. wasserreiches Thal. Ruine eines rechteckigen Gebäudes, wahrscheinlich Lager parthischer Araber
Mirsa Mobarak od. Mbârak
Mirsa El-Schuna od. Schûna, Gegen N. O. ferner Hafen, 2. Juli
Mschâbeh I.
Djebel Rosás
i. e. Blei-Berg, von den Alten ausgebeutet
Ras Schâgra
Ras Abu Mûsa
El Haunra
Djebel Hasdut
Djebel Sobara
mit Resten von alten Bauwerken, Wasserbehältern u. Schachten, Smaragd u. Beryll. Minen
Siketat, Ruinen der alten Stadt Senskis?
Schâab Ghadirah
Djebel Wadi Djemâl
Scherm Abu-Ghusûn
Dj Hámada (Olak) 5.6000
Ras Melk el Oud
Ras Schech Benâss Abu Ali oder Ras Benass (Lepte extrema)
Jembo, Jambeh
Dj. Peräjeh od. Peräjed 4436
Pentadactylus Mons
Djesíret Meïwir
Schora-Bäume und Dickicht (Acacia tortilis)
Ras Fatima
Djesíret Elba
Djebel Élba, Élbeh od. Élaba
Prionotus Mons? (Ptolemäus)
Hauptsitz der Bischarin-Nomaden
Goldminen, die noch zur Chalifenzeit ausgebeutet wurden
Mirsa Kid od. Heleb
Ras Élba
Scherm Gubeïen
Scherm Abu Qôll
Scherm Abu Dâtteh
Scherm Schaub
Scherm Abu Amara od. Amâmeh
Scherm Abu Djeweireh
Scherm Abu Buschbisch, Bischbîsch od. Mischmisch (Brunnen)
Wadi mit Zoll- und Polizei-Station u. vielen Brunnen. Nordgrenze der Provinz Suakin
Mirsa Dongolab
Djebel Sotérba od. Sotirba, 4000
Sehr verzweigter Gebirgsstock mit zahlreichen Niederlassungen der Bischarin-Nomaden reiten u. reichen Thalniederungen u. guten Brunnen
Ras Rauâi
Dj. Dongola
Felsinsel Makaur od. Mokaïa
Djebel Sálaq
Mirsa Sálaq, 12. Juli
Mirsa Araïka
Mirsa Fatja
Salzpflanzen u. Schirra-Busch
Mirsa Derür, 23. Juli
Schöner Hafen
Ausgezeichneter Hafen
Mirsa Schech Barghûd
Djesíret Farâdjin
I. Badur od. Aqiq
Ras Farâdjin
Ras Debir (Morsebay)
Bucht von Aqiq oder Badur-Aqiq (Core Nowarat Moresby)
Nach Moresby der schönste Hafen des Rothen Meers
I. Eiró
Ras Debir (Heuglin)
Djédeh, Djedda
Djesíret Gerchrân
Lîd
Gef, Marktplatz, berühmt von Bedjauah-Station. Karawanen
Mirsa Legukinda
Mirsa Schech Hatîny
Mirsa Schech Saad
Schabûk Bank von Korallenriffen
Mirsa Tókar od. Krinkabe
Tókar, Zoll- u. Wach-Station der Karawanen-Strasse nach Buschelmais-Pflanzung u. guten Brunnen
Ras Mogdâm
Mirsa Halhalib
Ras Asís
Port Mornington, der Engländer
Djebel Fidrîdjo
Aqiq el Soghêir, Sicherer Ankerplatz
I. Badûr, mit Dorf von 60 Hütten der Beni Amer, Cisternen von Schechsgräbern
Berge von Aqiq
Ziemlich dicht bevölkerte Gegend, reich an Wild, wohl bewässerten u. bewaldeten Thälern u. an Wild
Kleine Hafenplätze mit Brunnen
Kandelbai, Kleiner Gebirgsstock mit einer festen Niederlassung der Habab u. weiderreichen Thälern
Ras Ásis
Ras Tabûs
Ras Kanar
Mirsa od. Birisa
Abendelait
Mendeltib od. Merina
Hafen Barâd, 30 Mls.
Gebr. e. Schech
Hohes Gebirge
Qârn Âdef, schlechte Rhede
Gandalaïd, kleiner Hafen
Mirsa Legukinda
I. Difnân
Dj. Adjebâro
Mirsa Mbarek od. Mubârak
Mirsa Ibrahîm
Mirsa Methâd
Dáhlak Archipelagus
I. Harât
Ailet od. Eilet, Dorra
Mkullch od. Omkultu, Missionsstation
Harkiko od. Arkiko, Zahlreiche Ruinen
Dáhlak el Kebir, mit 12 Dörfern, Hauptort, Piratennest
Dáhlak el Dahalak
Massaua
Halbinsel Buri
Bucht Gumbalalit (Valentia)
Djebel Ter
Lohieh, Lohcieh
Kamaran
Dj. Sobér
Chodéideh
Ras Mora
Ras Hamfila
Ras Erüta
Ras Kusair
Hamfila, Dorf der Dombatto-Beni-Amer
Hamfila od. Amfila Bai
Brunnen von Dobgu od. Dobgu
Flache sandige Küste mit Grasmeeren u. Regenbette mit Brunnengruben
Ed od. Eïd, 55 Sept. 100 Hütten
Stark bevölkerter Distrikt mit Weideplätzen
Falkan Rakuk
Ras Rakmach
Ruinen einer Furâ (persischen) Stadt
Bucht von Behûl
Behûl, 100 Hütten
Mimosenbäume, Dumpalmen, Dattelpalmen
Hanisch Is.
Farasan Kebir
Djisan
Seran
Gonfudeh
Lohieh
Djebel Sohêar
Djebel Sobára
Ras Gerár
Ras Mater od. Matr
Massua, Massaua od Mesaueh, 5000 Einw. (Basé in der Landessprache)
I. Tau el-hûd od. Dalhûd
I. Schech Sâid, unbewohnt
Ras Dogom
Ras Qédem od. Qeddem
Golf v. Arkiko
Arkiko od. Harkiko (früher Dokono Dogen od. Dogeno)
Ruinen einer christlichen Niederlassung
Mirsa Dahlak
Schumma
Golf von Arkíko
Ras Qédem
Halbinsel Buri
Hasorta od. Asorte
Ohne Vegetation
Gubet von Kafr od. Adulis
Sula od. Asula, Asorta od. Hasorta. Dorf
Ruinen des Ptolemäischen Emporium Adulis
Nördlichster Vorkommen der Fischspecies Perilepis Guinaicus Kohlreuter
Entfernung der Heissen Quellen von Hafen od. Arkeh 44° R.
Ente'arah
Sel Bajos
Cisternen
Dschesíret Schetírah
Badjur Inseln
Ras Sintje
Port Mornington
Buchten
Ruinen
Wadi Nokéri od. Nukâri
Ruinen der Stadt Nechesia
Schab
Anmerkung. Die Sohas od. Schohos (Hirten) theilen sich in 2 Kabylen: 1) Asorta, Kasaorta oder Sorta und 2) Tora (plur. Toroa). Erstere zerfallen wieder in die Stämme: Asalisán, Asakari, Fogarátu, Bed.-Faki und Bed.-Lelisch. Die Toroa in Bed. Muscheh u. Bed.-Sarach.
Djebel Menhéli
Ras Menhéli
Djesíret Robûn (Fisherman, Pilot od. Oyster I. der Engländer)
Bab-el-Menhéli od. Iskénder Strasse
Dacht-el-Majún
Albertus Pc.
Ontar Pc.
Browns
North Rock
Escort Shoal
Dj. Menhéli (Bab el Mandeb Peak)
ARABIEN
Ruinen der Stadt Nechesia
Ras Gerár
Ras Mater od. Matr
Golf v. Arkiko
Ras Qédem od. Qeddem
Mirsa Dahlak
Schumma
Ente'arah
Sel Bajos
Cisternen
Dschesíret Farâdjin
I. Badur od. Aqiq
Ras Farâdjin
Ras Debir (Morsebay)
I. Eiró
Buchten
Ras Debir (Heuglin)
Djesíret Gerchrân
Lîd
Djebel Sobára
Djebel Ter
Lohieh, Lohcieh
Kamaran
Dj. Sobér
Chodéideh
Ras Mora
Ras Hamfila
Ras Erüta
Ras Kusair
Hamfila od. Amfila Bai
Brunnen von Dobgu od. Dobgu
Flache sandige Küste mit Grasmeeren u. Regenbette mit Brunnengruben
Ed od. Eïd, 55 Sept. 100 Hütten
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Falkan Rakuk
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Ruinen einer Furâ (persischen) Stadt
Bucht von Behûl
Behûl, 100 Hütten
Mimosenbäume, Dumpalmen, Dattelpalmen
Hanisch Is.
Farasan Kebir
Djisan
Seran
Gonfudeh
Lohieh
Djebel Sohêar
Djebel Sobára
Ras Gerár
Ras Mater od. Matr
Massua, Massaua od Mesaueh, 5000 Einw. (Basé in der Landessprache)
I. Tau el-hûd od. Dalhûd
I. Schech Sâid, unbewohnt
Ras Dogom
Ras Qédem od. Qeddem
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Arkiko od. Harkiko (früher Dokono Dogen od. Dogeno)
Mirsa Dahlak
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Golf von Arkíko
Ras Qédem
Halbinsel Buri
Hasorta od. Asorte
Ohne Vegetation
Gubet von Kafr od. Adulis
Sula od. Asula, Asorta od. Hasorta. Dorf
Ruinen des Ptolemäischen Emporium Adulis
Nördlichster Vorkommen der Fischspecies Perilepis Guinaicus Kohlreuter
Entfernung der Heissen Quellen von Hafen od. Arkeh 44° R.
Ente'arah
Sel Bajos
Cisternen
Dschesíret Farâdjin
I. Badur od. Aqiq
Ras Farâdjin
Ras Debir (Morsebay)
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Mirsa Schech Hatîny
Mirsa Schech Saad
Schabûk Bank von Korallenriffen
Mirsa Tókar od. Krinkabe
Tókar, Zoll- u. Wach-Station der Karawanen-Strasse nach Buschelmais-Pflanzung u. guten Brunnen
Ras Mogdâm
Mirsa Halhalib
Ras Asís
Port Mornington, der Engländer
Djebel Fidrîdjo
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Harkiko od. Arkiko, Zahlreiche Ruinen
Dáhlak el Kebir, mit 12 Dörfern, Hauptort, Piratennest
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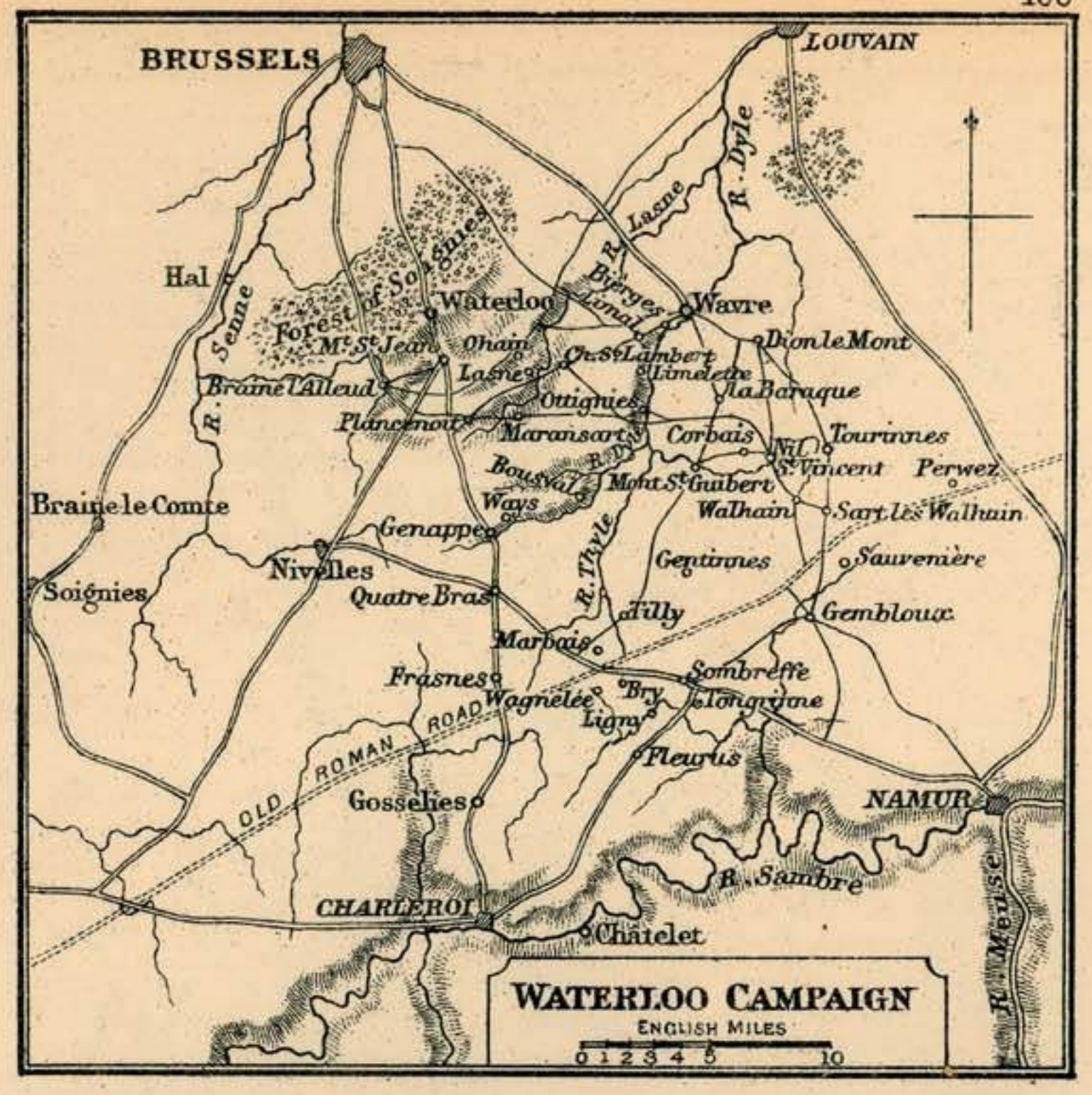
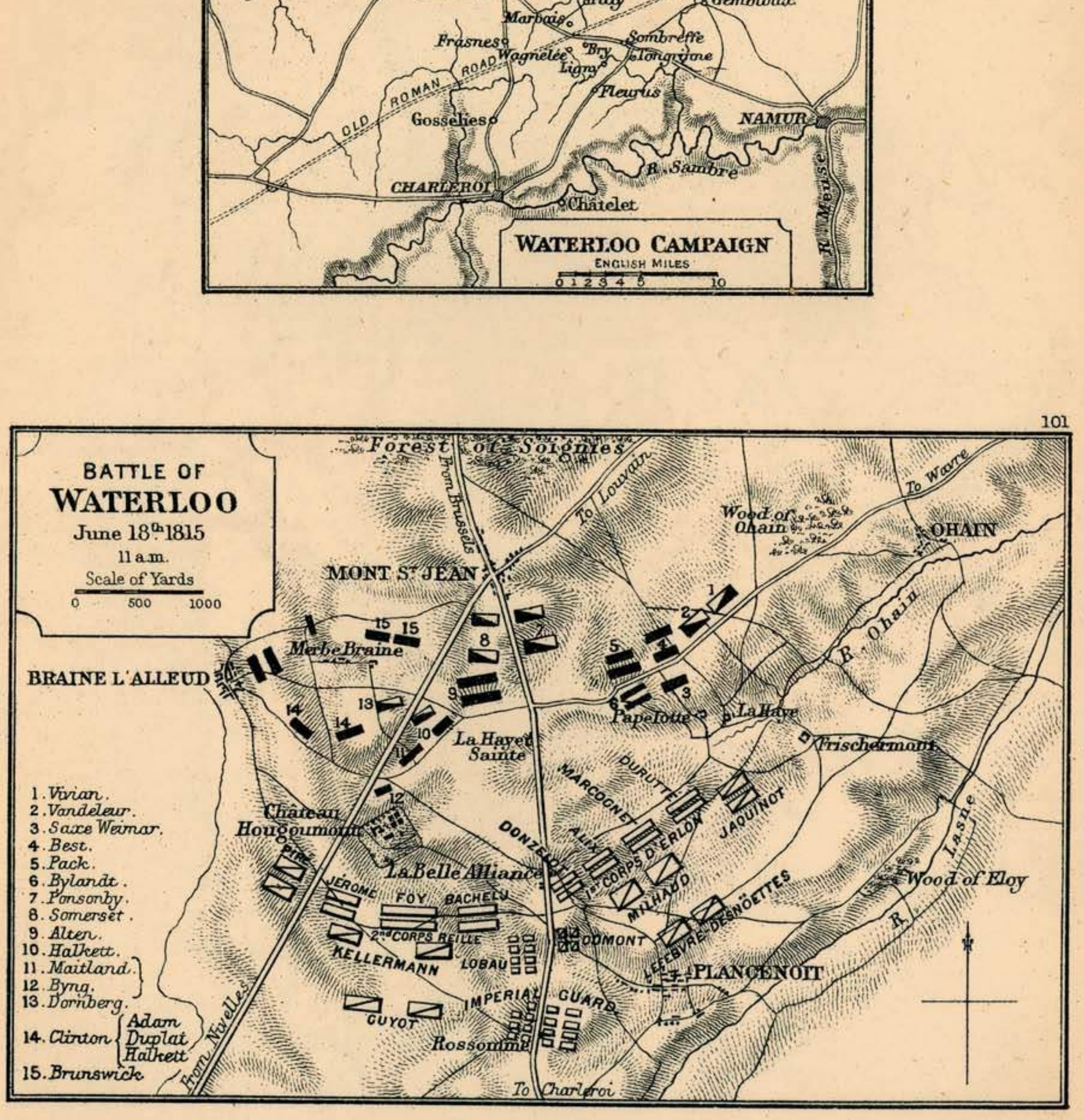
Dj. Sobér
Chodéideh
Ras Mora
Ras Hamfila
Ras Erüta
Ras Kusair
Hamfila, Dorf der Dombatto-Beni-Amer





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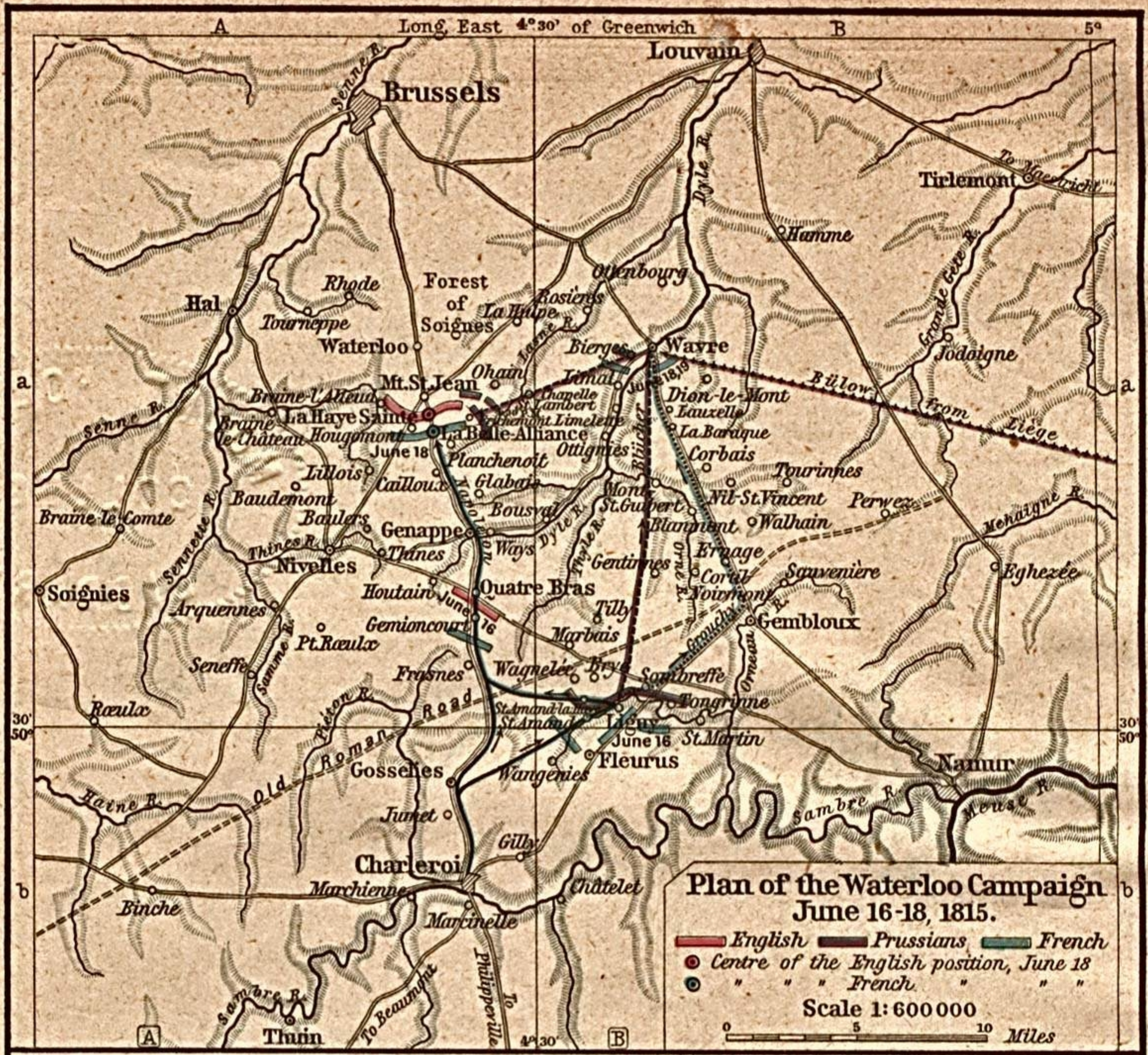
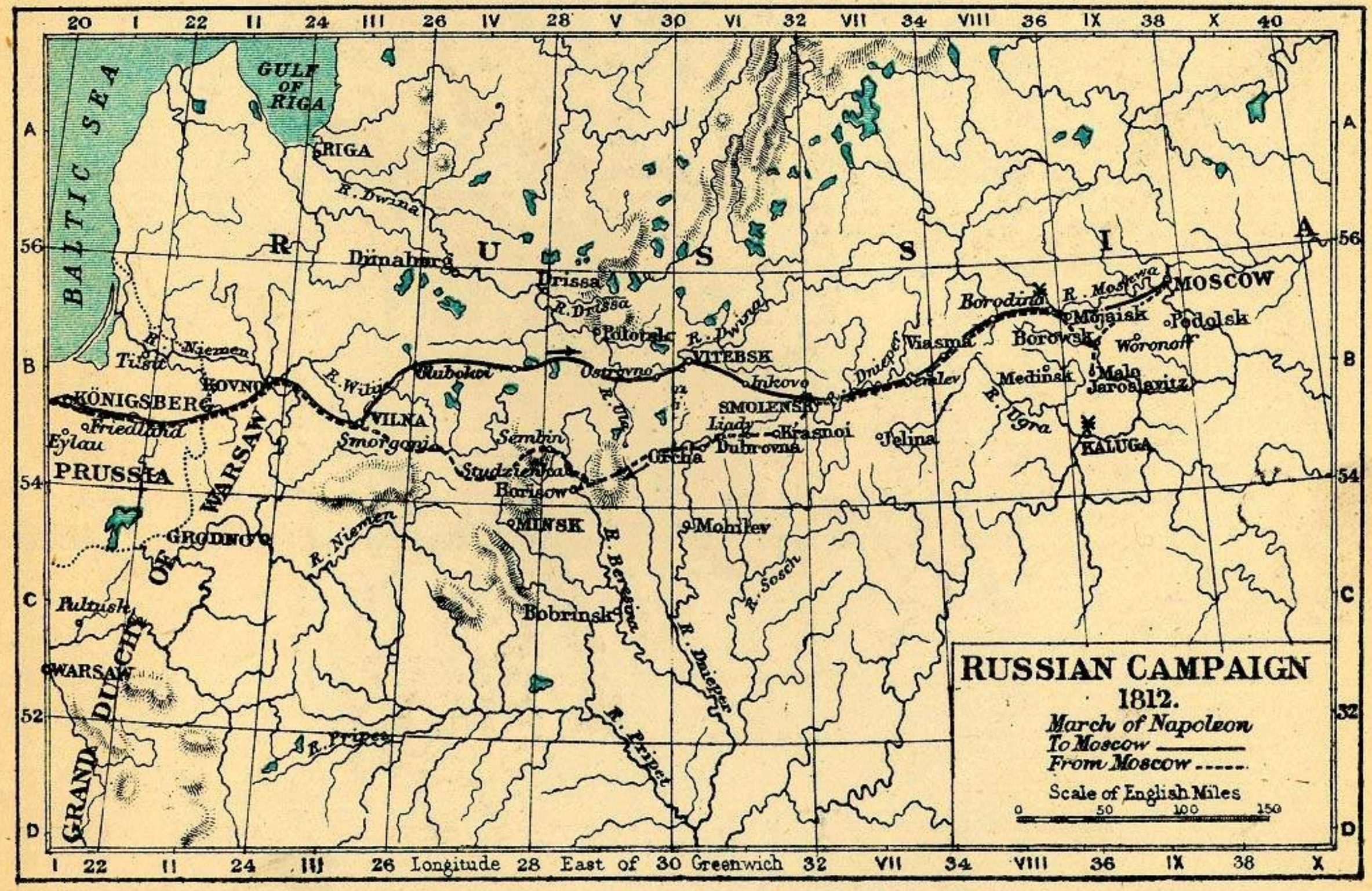

A
Long. East 4°30' of Greenwich
B
5°
a
b
30'
50°
Louvain
Brussels
Senne R.
Dyle R.
To Maestricht
Tirlemont
Hamme
Grande Gete R.
Jodoigne
Ottenbourg
Rhode
Forest of Soignes
Hal
Tourneppe
Waterloo
La Hulpe
Rosiers
Laane R.
Bierges
Wavre
Limal
Ohain
Mt. St. Jean
Braine-l'Alleud
La Haye Sainte
Chapelle St. Lambert
Chemin Limelette
La Belle-Alliance
Braine le-Château
Hougomont
June 18
Ottignies
Dion-le-Mont
Lauzelle
La Baraque
Corbais
Tourinnes
Bülow from Liège
Blücher
Planchenoit
Lillois
Caillou
Glabais
Baudemont
Bousval
Mont St. Guibert
Nil-St.Vincent
Walhain
Perwez
Mehaigne R.
Braine-le-Comte
Baulers
Genappe
Thines R.
Thines
Nivelles
Ways
Dyle R.
Gentinnes
Ernage
Corroy
Souvenière
Eghezée
Soignies
Houtain
June 16
Quatre Bras
Tilly
Gembloux
Arquennes
Gemioncourt
Pt. Rœulx
Marbais
Grand Orneau R.
Seneffe
Samme R.
Frasnes
Wagnelée
Bry
Sombreffe
Tongrinne
Fleurus
Rœulx
Piéton R.
Roman Road
St. Amand-la-Mer
St. Amand
Ligny
June 16
St. Martin
Gosselies
Wangenies
Namur
Haine R.
Old Roman Road
Sambre R.
Meuse R.
Jumet
Gilly
Charleroi
Marchienne
Châtelet
Binche
Marcinelle
Philippeville
To Beaumont
To
Thuin
Sambre R.
4°30'
Plan of the Waterloo Campaign
June 16-18, 1815.
English
Prussians
French
Centre of the English position, June 18
" " " French " " "
Scale 1:600000
0
5
10
Miles

Waterloo
From Brussels
Forest of Soignes
To Louvain
Joli-Bois
Ransbeche
Route of the 1st Prussian Corps (7.30 P.M.) from Wavre
Vieux-Amis
Le Roussart
Ter la Haye
Le Mesnil
Le Coucou
Ohain
Woods of Ohain
Mont St. Jean
Chapelle St. Lambert
Braine-l'Alleud
Livraimont
Farm of Mont St. Jean
Merbe Braine
Lasne
Smohain
Ohain R.
Haine R.
Jean-Loo
Cheval-de-Bois
Beau Chêne
La Haye Sainte
La Levette
Woods of Paris
Pospol
La Haye
Frichemont
Château
Papelotte
Hougomont
Pajeau
Lasne R.
La Belle-Alliance
Hanolelet
From Nivelles
Mon Plaisir
Woods of Hubermont
Hubermont
Maransart
Planchenoit
Le Jafs
Rossomme
La Maison-du-Roi
To Genappe
Caillou
Plan of the Battle of Waterloo
British positions } before the battle
French " }
British positions } about 5.30 P.M.
French "
Prussian "
Scale 1:65000
0 1/4 1/2 3/4 1
Miles



Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

LEIPZIG
OCTOBER 16th, 1813

Breitenfeld
Lindenthal
To Halle
R. Elster
Möckern
R. Luppe
Lindenau
To Weissenfels
Zschocher
R. Elster
R. Pleisse
To Zeitz
Stadeln
To Torgau
Plosen
R. Parthe
Taucha
Mockau
Entritsch
Schönfeld
Paunsdorf
To Wurzen
LEIPZIG
Thonberg
Windmill
Probstheyda
Cornewitz
Dölitz
Dosen
Markleeberg
Auenhain
Cossa
Molkau
Stotteritz
Holzhausen
Kl. Possna
Kolmberg
Seifertshayn
Galgenberg
Liebertwolkwitz
To Dresden
Wachau
University Wood
Gr. Possna
A
B
C
D
E
F

Scale of English Miles
1 ; 0 1 2 3 4 5

95

Breitenfeld
Lindenthal
To Halle
R. Elster
Möckern
R. Luppe
Lindenau
To Weissenfels
Zschocher
R. Elster
R. Pleisse
To Zeitz
Stadeln
To Torgau
Plosen
R. Parthe
Taucha
Mockau
Entritsch
Schönfeld
Paunsdorf
To Wurzen
LEIPZIG
Thonberg
Windmill
Probstheyda
Cornewitz
Dölitz
Dosen
Markleeberg
Auenhain
Cossa
Molkau
Stotteritz
Holzhausen
Kl. Possna
Kolmberg
Seifertshayn
Galgenberg
Liebertwolkwitz
To Dresden
Wachau
University Wood
Gr. Possna
A
B
C
D
E
F

LEIPZIG
OCTOBER 18th, 1813

Breitenfeld
Lindenthal
To Halle
R. Elster
Möckern
R. Luppe
Rosenthal
Lindenau
To Weissenfels
Zschocher
R. Elster
R. Pleisse
To Zeitz
Stadeln
Witzenberg
To Torgau
Plosen
R. Parthe
Taucha
Mockau
Entritsch
Schönfeld
Paunsdorf
To Wurzen
Anger
LEIPZIG
Thonberg
Windmill
Probstheyda
Cornewitz
Dölitz
Markleeberg
Auenhain
Molkau
Stotteritz
Holzhausen
Zuckelhausen
Siefertshayn
Kolmberg
Galgenberg
Liebertwolkwitz
To Dresden
Wachau
University Wood
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H

96

A. Army of Bohemia, under Schwarzenburg. B. Army of Silesia, under Blücher.
C. Austrians, under Giulay.
D. Napoleon (Guard), Poniatowski, Augereau, Lauriston, Macdonald, Victor, Kellermann.
E. Ney, Marmont. F. Bertrand. G. Regnier (Saxons) H. Bernadotte.

The NETHERLANDS 1700

NORTH SEA

UNITED NETHERLANDS

SPANISH NETHERLANDS

Amsterdam
The Hague
Ryswick
Utrecht
R. Maas or Meuse
Gertruydenburg
R. Scheldt
Ostend
Bruges
Wynendael
Ghent
Antwerp
R. Scheldt
R. Meuse
R. Rhine
Dendermonde
Louvain
Brussels
Brabant
Oudenarde
R. Lys
Waterloo
Ramillies
Liege
Lille
Tournai
Ath
Mons
Namur
R. Sambre
Huy
Valenciennes
Denain
Malplaquet
Bouchain
Landrecies
R. Moselle

CAMPAIGN of MALPLAQUET 1709

Tournai
Scheldt R.
Haine R.
Mons
Conde
St. Ghislain
St. Amant
French Boundary
Valenciennes
Hon R.
Malplaquet
Maubeuge
Scheldt R.
Bavay
Sambre R.

Morris's Age of Anne.

THE PACIFIC OCEAN, 1910.

REFERENCE

- British Possessions
- Chinese "
- Dutch "
- French "
- German "
- Japanese Possessions
- Portuguese "
- Russian "
- United States "

Cambridge University Press.

Stanford's Geog! Estab!, London.

PALÆSTINA.

50 100 200 300
Stadia Olympica.
5 10 15 20 25 30
Milliaria Romana.

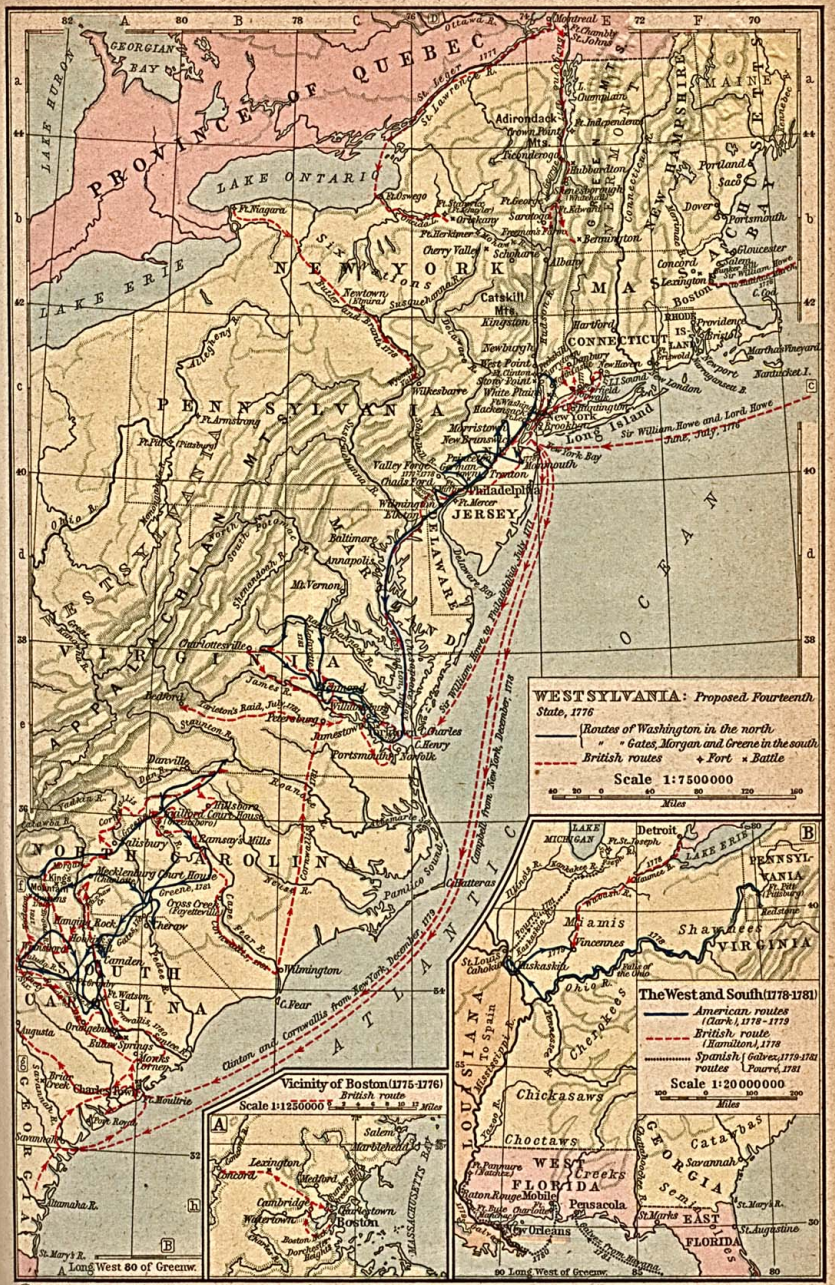
TRIBUUM SERIES.

1 *Asher*
2 *Naphtali*
3 *Manasseh (Dimidiæ)*
4 *Zebulun*
5 *Issachar*
6 *Gad*
7 *Reuben*
8 *Ephraim*
9 *Benjamin*
10 *Judah*
11 *Dan*
12 *Simeon*

34° 35° 36°
33° 32°

MARE MAGNUM VEL INTERNUM
PHILISTÆI vel ALLOPHYLI
MARE ASPHALTITES vel Salsum
LACUS ASPHALTITES vel MARE MORTUUM
BERYTUS *Felix Julia prius Beroe*
Leontopolis
Magoras Fl.
Heldua
Porphyrion
Platanon
SIDON *vel* Zidon
Sarepta vel Zarephath
Ornithonpolis vel Avium Opp.
TYRUS *vel* SOR *vel Sarra*
Palæ Tyrus
Leontes Fl.
Kanah
Ahlab
Prom. Album
Alexandrischenæ
Scala Tyriorum vel Scala Zor
Achzib vel Ecdippa
Aco vel Ace post. Ptolemais
Porphyrium
Carmelum Prom.
Hepha vel Jebba
Sycaminum
Calamun
Magdiel
Dora vel Dor
Bucolonpolis
Turris Stratonis postea
CÆSAREA PALÆSTINA
Colonia Prima Flavia
Apollonias
Joppa vel Japho
Rakkon
Azotus vel Asdod
Ascalon
Gaza Majumas v. Constantia
Gaza vel Aza
Anthedon vel Agrippias
Bethagla
Raphia
Rhinocorura
Ienysus
Elusa
Hazargaddah
Azmon v. Heshmon
Eltolad
Bethpalet
Bersabe v. Beersheba
Moladah
Kadesh Barnea v. Cades
Thamara
Aroer
Masada
Malatha
Jattir
Holon
Juttah
Anab
Socoh
Shamir
Maon
Carmel
Ziph
Dabir
Hebron vel Chebron
Bethsalisa
Lasharon
Antipatris vel Baal Shalisha
Capharsabe
Diospolis vel Lydda
Jamnia
Jabneel vel Jabne
Nicopolis vel Emmaus
Elteken vel Accaron
Azotus
Gadara v. Gazara
Gath
Ekron
Jebus vel Jerusalem
Bethlehem Ephrat
Herodium
Tecoa
Bethcherem
Bethzur
Halhul
Capharbarucha
Thecua
Engedi
Goshen
Thirza
Thebez
Aenon
Salim
Ænon
Betonim
Gabe vel Gabi
Ebal M.
Acrabbim
Sychar
Neapolis Sichem pr.
Mamortha
Michmethah
Gitta
Thappuach
Archelais
Jordanes
Jericho
Phasaelis
Hazor
Ophra
Rimmon
Bethel vel Luz
Beeroth
Michmash
Ramah
Gibeah
Gibeon
Mizpah
Anathoth
Gilgal v. Galgala
Bethagla
Bethhogla
Naarath
Beth Nimrah
Livias v. Julias
Betharan
Jazer vel Jaezer
Macherus
Elealeh
Esbus vel Heshbon
Nebo M.
Baal Meon
Medaba
Kerjathaim
Bamoth Baal
Bethpeor
Ashdoth Pisgah
Dibon
Aroer
Arnon Fl.
Dammeba
Mephaath
Rabbath Moab vel Areopolis
Beth Gamul
Characmoba vel Charax
Zoar pr. Bela Segor et Saliza
Livias
Jordanes
Ramoth Galaad
Gilead M.
Mannith
Abel Keramim Vineārum vel Abda
Philadelphia vel Rabboth Ammon vel Astarte
Abarim M.
Civitas Aquarum
Salcha
Gerasa
Betonim
Amathus vel Bethamathon
Mahanaim
Ramath Mizpeh
Jabok vel Jobacus Fl.
Jabes Galaad vel Jabesus
Pella
Scythopolis
Beth Nimra
Succoth
Gilboa M.
Jezreel Ezdraelon vel Stadela
Dothaim
Endor
Nain
Megiddo
Legio
Ruhah
Nabata
Taanach
Ibleam
Caparcotia
Thabor vel Itabyrius M.
Dabaritha
Japhia
Nazareth
Japhia
Dio Cæsarea vel Sepphoris
Beth Hephar
Ammaus
Tiberias
Rinnon
Cana
Beth Arbel
Magdala
Bethulia
Sarid
Jokneam
Belus Fl.
Capharnaum Naphtanaum
Chinnereth Genesareth
Julias Bethsaida pr. Chorazin
Hippos
Gamala
Gadara pr. Antiochia et Sedada
Amathus
Abila
Gadarene vel Gergesene
Arbela
Dium
Pella
Jabes Galaad vel Jabesus
Salcha
Gerasa
Ramoth Galaad
Gilead M.
Mannith
Abel Keramim Vineārum vel Abda
Philadelphia vel Rabboth Ammon vel Astarte
Jazerus Jazer vel Jaezer
Elealeh
Esbus vel Heshbon
Nebo M.
Baal Meon
Medaba
Kerjathaim
Bamoth Baal
Bethpeor
Ashdoth Pisgah
Dibon
Aroer
Arnon Fl.
Dammeba
Mephaath
Rabbath Moab vel Areopolis
Beth Gamul
Characmoba vel Charax
Zoar pr. Bela Segor et Saliza
Livias
Jordanes
Abarim M.
Civitas Aquarum
Phaina
Baal Gad
Canatha
Salcah
Geshur
Neve
Bathyra vel Ecbatana
Capitolias
Damascene
DAMASCUS vel Damascus
Cochaba
ad Ammonem
Lucus Samachonites vel Merom
Selucia
Beel Hermon
Cæsarea Philippi vel Paneas
Phiala L. (Jordanis Fons)
Dan prius Laish Leshem
Hazor
Kedesh
Aldon
Rakkath
Japhia
Tarichæa Fl.
Rostrata Fl.
Leontes Fl.
Hamath vel Epiphania
Orontes Fl.
Hammath
Azor
Gabara vel Gamala
Achshaph
Ummah
Jotapata
Giscala
Bethsemesh
Bethanath
Sarepta
Reehob
Kedesh
Toron
Hessa
Ramah
Tyrus
Tyrus Fl.
Tamyras Fl.
Leontes Fl.
Orontes Fl.
Hamath vel Epiphania
Chalcis vel ad Belum
Heliopolis
Cœle Syriæ
Syria
Trachonitis et Ituræa
Auranitis
Batanea
Gaulanitis
Iturea
Abilene
Lysanias
Tetrarchia
Ituræa et Trachonitis
Cœle Syriæ
Damascene
Syria
Auranitis
Batanea
Gaulanitis
Abilene
Lysanias
Tetrarchia
Ituræa et Trachonitis

Alex^r Findlay


PROVINCE OF QUEBEC
LAKE ONTARIO
LAKE ERIE
LAKE HURON
GEORGIAN BAY
NEW YORK
PENNSYLVANIA
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
NEW JERSEY
DELAWARE
MASSACHUSETTS
MAINE
NEW HAMPSHIRE
CONNECTICUT
RHODE IS.
Montreal
Quebec
Albany
Boston
Philadelphia
New York
Baltimore
Annapolis
Williamsburg
Richmond
Charlestown
Wilmington
Newport
Hartford
Providence
Concord
Lexington
Bunker Hill, June 17th, 1775
Sir William Howe and Lord Howe
June, July, 1776
Sir William Howe, up Hudson River, October, 1777
Campbell from New York, December, 1778
Clinton and Cornwallis from New York, December 1779
Cornwallis's Raid, July, 1781
Arnold's Raid, January, 1781
Lafayette's Retreat, May, 1781
Greene, 1781
Gates, 1780
Ft. Ticonderoga
Crown Point
Saratoga
Bennington
Schuylerville
Cherry Valley
Catskill Mts.
Kingston
Newburgh
West Point
Stony Point
White Plains
Harlem Heights
Trenton
Princeton
Valley Forge
Chads Ford
Brandywine
Germantown
Monmouth
Brooklyn
Long Island
York Bay
Sandy Hook
Ft. Niagara
Oswego
Newtown (Elmira)
Wyoming
Ft. Pitt (Pittsburg)
Ft. Armstrong
Wilkesbarre
Morristown
New Brunswick
Elizabethtown
Ohio R.
Susquehanna R.
Delaware R.
Potomac R.
Rappahannock R.
James R.
Yorktown
Petersburg
Jamestown
Williamsburg
Portsmouth
Norfolk
Charlottesville
Monticello
Mt. Vernon
Annapolis
Baltimore
Fredericksburg
Alexandria
Dan R.
Roanoke R.
Yadkin R.
Catawba R.
Pee Dee R.
Santee R.
Cape Fear R.
Wateree R.
Congaree R.
Broad R.
Saluda R.
Savannah R.
Ogeechee R.
Altamaha R.
St. Mary's R.
Hillsboro
Guilford Court House
Salisbury
Ramsay's Mills
Charlotte
Kings Mountain
Mecklenburg Court House
Cross Creek (Fayetteville)
Camden
Cheraw
Hanging Rock
Rugeley's Mills
Wilmington
Georgetown
Cape Fear
Pt. Watson
Orangeburg
Augusta
Ninety Six
Bulow Springs
Monks Corner
Brier Creek
Charlestown
Ft. Moultrie
Stono Ferry
Savannah
Ft. Royal
Sunbury
Hamaha R.
Lake Champlain
Ticonderoga
Independence
Rutland
Bennington
Saratoga
Fishkill
Kinderhook
Albany
Schenectady
Fishkill
Kingston
Catskill Mts.
Newburgh
West Point
Stony Point
Tappan
Hackensack
Paramus
Morristown
New Brunswick
Elizabethtown
Brooklyn
Long Island
Sandy Hook
Trenton
Princeton
Valley Forge
Chads Ford
Brandywine
Germantown
Monmouth
Philadelphia
Wilmington
Newport
Providence
Hartford
New Haven
Stamford
Norwalk
Fairfield
Danbury
Ridgefield
Compo
Saybrook
New London
Groton
Stonington
Martha's Vineyard
Nantucket I.
Portland
Saco
Portsmouth
Dover
Gloucester
Salem
Marblehead
Lexington
Concord
Medford
Cambridge
Charlestown
Boston
Watertown
Dorchester
Boston Harbour
Mass. Circuits Bay
Ft. Niagara
Oswego
Ft. Schuyler (Utica)
Ft. Herkimer
Canajoharie
Schoharie
Cherry Valley
Newtown (Elmira)
Wyoming
Ft. Pitt (Pittsburg)
Ft. Armstrong
Wilkesbarre
Susquehanna R.
Delaware R.
Ohio R.
Potomac R.
Rappahannock R.
James R.
Yorktown
Petersburg
Jamestown
Williamsburg
Portsmouth
Norfolk
Charlottesville
Monticello
Mt. Vernon
Annapolis
Baltimore
Fredericksburg
Alexandria
Dan R.
Roanoke R.
Yadkin R.
Catawba R.
Pee Dee R.
Santee R.
Cape Fear R.
Wateree R.
Congaree R.
Broad R.
Saluda R.
Savannah R.
Ogeechee R.
Altamaha R.
St. Mary's R.
Hillsboro
Guilford Court House
Salisbury
Ramsay's Mills
Charlotte
Kings Mountain
Mecklenburg Court House
Cross Creek (Fayetteville)
Camden
Cheraw
Hanging Rock
Rugeley's Mills
Wilmington
Georgetown
Cape Fear
Pt. Watson
Orangeburg
Augusta
Ninety Six
Bulow Springs
Monks Corner
Brier Creek
Charlestown
Ft. Moultrie
Stono Ferry
Savannah
Ft. Royal
Sunbury
Hamaha R.
WEST SYLVANIA: Proposed Fourteenth State, 1776
Routes of Washington, in the north
" " Gates, Morgan and Greene in the south
British routes
Fort
Battle
Scale 1:7500000
Miles
Vicinity of Boston (1775-1776)
British route
Scale 1:1250000
Miles
LAKE MICHIGAN
Detroit
Ft. St. Joseph
LAKE ERIE
PENNSYLVANIA
Ft. Pitt (Pittsburg)
Red Stone
Miamis
Vincennes
Shawnees
VIRGINIA
St. Louis (Cahokia)
Kaskaskia
Falls of the Ohio
Ohio R.
Illinois R.
Wabash R.
Tennessee R.
Cumberland R.
Cherokees
LOUISIANA
To Spain
Chickasaws
Choctaws
WEST FLORIDA
Creeks
Natchez
Baton Rouge
Mobile
Ft. Pickering
Pensacola
New Orleans
Ft. Bute (Manchac)
Ft. Charlotte
Ft. Panmure (Natchez)
Tombigbee R.
Mississippi R.
Pearl R.
Pascagoula R.
Perdido R.
GEORGIA
Catabas
Savannah
Seminoles
EAST FLORIDA
St. Mary's R.
St. Marks
St. Augustine
The West and South (1778-1781)
American routes (Clark), 1778-1779
British route (Hamilton), 1778
Spanish (Galvez, 1779-1781 Pourré, 1781
Scale 1:20000000
Miles
Long West of Greenw.
Long West 80 of Greenw.

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The United States, 1783—1803.

Boundary up to the Lake of the Woods uncertain

SYLVANIA

LAKE SUPERIOR

BRITISH POSSESSIONS

CANADA

Claimed by Virginia Ceded in 1784

Sault Ste. Marie

Michillimackinac

Lake Nipissing

Ottawa R.

Quebec

St. Lawrence R.

Disputed with Great Britain

St. John R.

St. John

Montreal

DISTRICT OF MAINE

NORTHWEST TERRITORY

MICHIGANIA

Claimed by Virginia Ceded in 1784

Organized in 1787

LAKE MICHIGAN

LAKE HURON

Georgian Bay

Kingston

Pt. Oswegatchie

Point au Pier

Augusta

Portland

Portsmouth

Boston

C. Cod

Worcester

Providence

RHODE ISLAND

New Haven

New York

Sandy Hook

Ticonderoga

York (Toronto)

LAKE ONTARIO

Oswego

Syracuse

Pt. Niagara

Pt. Erie

Buffalo

LAKE ERIE

Claimed by NEW YORK

Massachusetts and New York Claims adjusted in 1786

Albany

Barrington

Newtown

Claimed by Connecticut till 1782

Wyoming

Cleveland

Detroit

St. Clair

St. Joseph

Connecticut Ceded in 1786

WESTERN RESERVE of Connecticut

Claimed by Virginia and Ceded in 1784

Ft. Miamis

Ft. Defiance

Ft. Wayne

Sandusky

Hartford

CONNECTICUT

Springfield

Great Barrington

Peterboro

MASSACHUSETTS

Claimed by Massachusetts Ceded in 1785

Virginia Ceded in 1784

Claimed by Connecticut Ceded in 1786

POTAWATIMIA

ASSENIPIA

Claimed by Spain to France in 1800

Ceded by France to Spain in 1762

Retroceded by Spain to France in 1800

Louisiana

Mississippi R.

Illinois R.

Wabash R.

Ft. Recovery

Ft. Jefferson

TERRITORY OF OHIO

Admitted in 1803

Organized in 1787

SARATOGA

Zanesville

Marietta

Cincinnati

Chillicothe

Vincennes

Cahokia

St. Louis

Kaskaskia

ILLINOIS

POLYPOTAMIA

PELISIPIA

Falls of the Ohio (Louisville)

Frankfort

Lexington

Blue Licks

Harrodsburg

Ft. Massac

Ohio R.

Cumberland R.

Kentucky R.

Bardstown

DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY

Claimed by Virginia till admitted as the State of Kentucky in 1792

Walkers

New Madrid

Abingdon

Cumberland Gap

Jonesboro

Greeneville

Nashville

Knoxville

TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE OHIO, 1790

Claimed by North Carolina. Ceded in 1790

TENNESSEE

Admitted in 1796

Chickasaw Bluffs (Memphis)

Claimed by South Carolina To Mississippi Territory

Ceded in 1787

Grant to Tenn. Yazoo Co. 1789-1795

Grant to S.C. Yazoo Co. 1789-1795

Claimed by Georgia. Ceded in the Mississippi Territory in 1804

Added to Georgia in 1802

Former boundary of West Florida

Claim of Spain relinquished in 1795

Walnut Hills (Vicksburg)

Natchez

Bayou Pierre

Washington

Wakefield

Ft. Stoddert

Alabama R.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

Organized in 1798

McGillivray's Town

WEST FLORIDA

Baton Rouge

Pearl R.

Pascagoula R.

Pensacola

Mobile

Tombigbee R.

Navigation of the Mississippi secured to the United States in 1795

New Orleans

Apalachee Bay

St. Marks

St. Augustine

FLORIDA

EAST FLORIDA

Apalachicola R.

Flint R.

Chattahoochee R.

St. Mary's R.

Ocmulgee R.

Oconee R.

Augusta

Savannah R.

Alatamaha R.

Savannah

GEORGIA

Charleston

SOUTH CAROLINA

Columbia

Cape Fear R.

Cape Fear

Wilmington

NORTH CAROLINA

Hillsboro

Edenton

Raleigh

C. Hatteras

New Berne

Pamlico Sd.

Albemarle Sd.

Roanoke R.

Norfolk

Yorktown

Williamsburg

Petersburg

Richmond

James R.

Lynchburg

Great Kanawha R.

VIRGINIA

Baltimore

Annapolis

Chesapeake Bay

Potomac R.

Alexandria

Mt. Vernon

WASHINGTON

Blennerhassets Island

Frederick

Hagerstown

Cumberland

Pittsburg

Wheeling

Redstone

Harrisburg

Reading

Trenton

Philadelphia

York

PENNSYLVANIA

Delaware R.

Susquehanna R.

Hudson R.

NEW JERSEY

Lewes

DELAWARE

Wilmington

ATLANTIC OCEAN

GULF OF MEXICO

Grant to Va. Yazoo Co. 1789-1795

Grant to S.C. Yazoo Co. 1789-1795

Claimed by Georgia. Ceded in the Mississippi Territory in 1804

Added to Georgia in 1802

Former boundary of West Florida

Claim of Spain relinquished in 1795

Navigation of the Mississippi secured to the United States in 1795

Treaty line of 1783

States having no claim to the western territory

SYLVANIA Proposed States to be formed out of the Northwest Territory, 1784

Area disputed with Great Britain

British posts in the territory of the United States held until the treaty of 1794

British possessions

Spanish "

Fort

Battle

C.D.-Cumberland District or District of Miró; F.-FRANKLIN; S.P.-Sold to Pennsylvania; W.S.-Watauga Settlements; WEST.-WESTERN.

For the approximate location of Indian tribes in the western territory, see p. 188.

Scale 1:15 000 000

100 50 0 100 200 300 Miles

Scale 1:7 500 000.

Cumberland Gap

Cumberland and Mis.

WATAUGA SETTLEMENTS

FRANKLIN

Jonesboro

Greeneville

Knoxville

1784

1788

Early Distribution of the Public Lands.

The rectangular system of surveying, partially shown in the map, was adopted in 1785.

Scale 1:6 000 000 20 0 20 40 60 80 Miles

LAKE ERIE

Ft. Miamis

Maumee R.

Fallen Timber 1794

Sandusky

Cleveland 1796

Ft. Defiance 1794

WESTERN RESERVE OF CONNECTICUT

Jurisdiction ceded, 1800

Added to the Seven Ranges 1800-1802

Geographer's Line 1786

Ft. Adams

Ft. Recovery 1794

Wayne's Treaty Line 1795

Ft. Greenville

Scioto R.

MILITARY BOUNTY LANDS, 1796

Columbus

Zanesville

Lancaster

Muskingum R.

Marietta

Ft. Harmar 1785

OHIO COMPANY 1787

Chillicothe 1796

Zane's

CONGRESS LANDS

VIRGINIA MILITARY 1784-1790

SYMMES PURCHASE 1788

Columbia 1788

Losantiville (Cincinnati) 1788

Licking R.

Limestone (Maysville)

Manchester

Gallipolis 1790

Ohio River

Great Kanawha R.

KENTUCKY

VIRGINIA

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1803 - 1810

The Thirteen Original States
States admitted to the Union, 1791-1803
Territories
Natural boundary of LOUISIANA
The dates are those of organization, in the case of a Territory, and of admission to the Union, in the case of a State. The dates in parentheses indicate that the area concerned was not, in the strict sense, organized as a Territory.
IND. = To INDIANA, TER. Ter. = Territory.
For the organization of Territories in the United States before 1803, see page 196

Scale 1:30 000 000
100 50 0 200 400 Miles

1810 - 1835

States of the Union 1803
" admitted to the Union, 1812-1821
Territories
Extension of the Treaty Line of 1819 beyond the Rocky Mountains
Original boundary of Missouri on the northwest
M. = To MISSOURI, 1836. TER. Ter. = Territory
For explanation of dates, see the map 1803-1810

Scale 1:30 000 000
100 50 0 200 400 Miles

1835 - 1855

States of the Union, 1821
States admitted, or annexed, to the Union, 1836-1850
Territories
TER. Ter. = Territory
For explanation of dates, see the map 1803-1810

Scale 1:30 000 000
100 50 0 200 400 Miles

Since 1855

States of the Union, 1850
" admitted to the Union, 1858-1912
TER. Ter. = Territory
For explanation of dates, see the map, 1803-1810
For the Territory of Hawaii, see page 138

Scale 1:30 000 000
100 50 0 200 400 Miles

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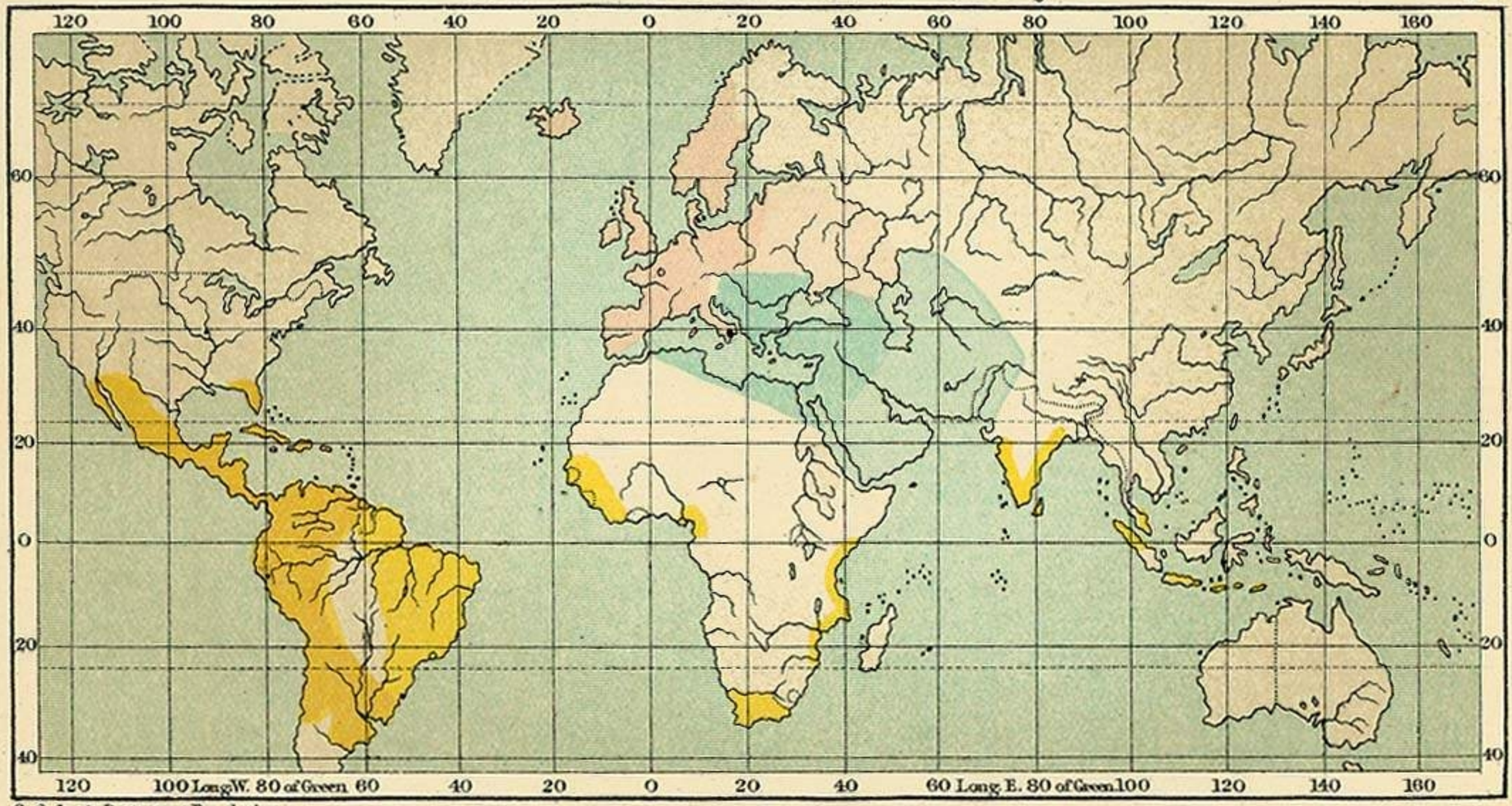
THE WORLD _ XVI Century



Seebohm's Protestant Revolution.

Roman Christendom. *Eastern Churches*

Mohamedan (Dark Blue, conquered from Christendom)

Spanish conquests in the New World

Portuguese discoveries

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

THE AGE OF DISCOVERY

Spain and Spanish Discoveries ——— Red
Portugal and Portuguese Discoveries — — Green

Cambridge University Press.

Stanford's Geog.l Estab.t, London.

THE WORLD (1772)

ARCTIC OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

INDIAN OCEAN

NORTH AMERICA

SOUTH AMERICA

EUROPE

ASIA

AFRICA

AUSTRALIA

Davis Strait

Greenland

Iceland

Hudson Bay

Labrador

Newfoundland

New Brunswick

Nova Scotia

BRITISH TERRITORY

NEW SPAIN (MEXICO)

Bermudas

Florida

Bahama Is.

West Indies

Acapulco

Jamaica

Hispaniola

Porto Rico

Guadaloupe

Martinique

C. Verde I.

Caracas

Trinidad

Venezuela

Dutch Guiana

French Guiana

Darien

New Granada

Paita

Peru

Brazil

Chili

Falkland I.

BRITISH ISLES

Farœ I.

Denmark & Holland

FRANCE

Portugal

SPAIN

Azores

Gibraltar

Madera

Minorca

Ceuta

Gambia

Bissao

Gold Coast

Fernando Po

Loango

Congo

Angola

Benguela

Mozambique

St. Helena

C. of Good Hope

Colony

Isle de France

Bourbon

INDIA

Bombay

Goa

Madras

Pondicherry

Ceylon

Bengal

Calcutta

Sumatra

Java

Timor

Celebes

Moluccas

Macao

Manilla

Philippines

Ladrones

Pularoon

British Possessions ... Red
French ... do. ... Blue
Portuguese ... " ... Yellow
Spanish ... " ... Green
Dutch ... " ... Orange

Longmans, Green & Co., London, New York & Bombay.

THE WORLD

COLONIAL POSSESSIONS AND COMMERCIAL HIGHWAYS 1910.

REFERENCE

British	French	Spanish
United States	Dutch	Portuguese
German	Danish	Italian
Russian	Japanese	Belgian

The great trunk trade lines.....are shown thus ——
The great over sea trade routes... „ „ „ .....
The principal Coaling Stations outside Europe „ •

Cambridge University Press.

Stanford's Geogl Estabt, London.